

Searches for New Phenomena

Beate Heinemann, University of Liverpool

- Introduction
- Supersymmetry:
 - Squarks and Gluinos
 - Charginos and Neutralinos
 - Indirect search: $B_s \rightarrow \mu\mu$
- High-Mass Phenomena:
 - Z'
 - Large Extra Dimensions
- Summary and Outlook



Parallel Session Talks

- Many new results presented at ICHEP (session 12)
- Tevatron:
 - A. Lath: New Phenomena
 - E. Kajfasz: Large Extra Dimensions
 - A. Meyer: SUSY
- HERA:
 - A. Schoening: New Phenomena
 - C. Niebuhr: Lepton-Flavour Violation
 - C. Nguyen: SUSY
- LEP:
 - J. Devivie: SUSY
 - S. Ask: Large Extra Dimensions
 - G. Giacomelli: New Phenomena

Related plenaries:
Higgs: D. Denisov
Future: R. Barbieri

Focus on post-LEP results:
Mostly Tevatron Run II and
the first HERA Run II

Beyond the Standard Model

■ Why not the Standard Model?

- Hierarchy problem: $m_h \ll m_{Pl} \Rightarrow$ new physics at TeV scale
- Most Dark Matter in our universe unaccounted for
- No unification of forces ... + many more

■ What is beyond the Standard Model?

- **Supersymmetry (SUSY):**
 - rather complex (>100 parameters)
- **Extra Dimensions**
- Techni- and Topcolor
- Little Higgs
- Extended Gauge groups or compositeness:
 - Z' , excited fermions, leptoquarks, ...

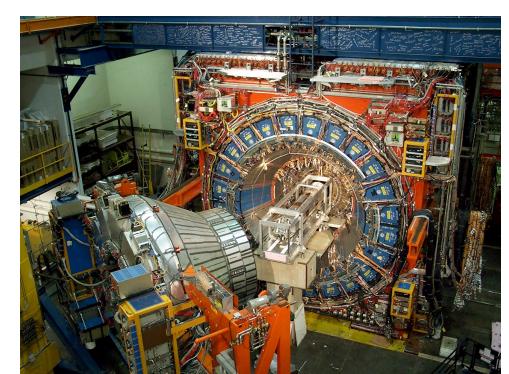
New particles heavy
⇒ Direct production at
high energy colliders

Tevatron Run II

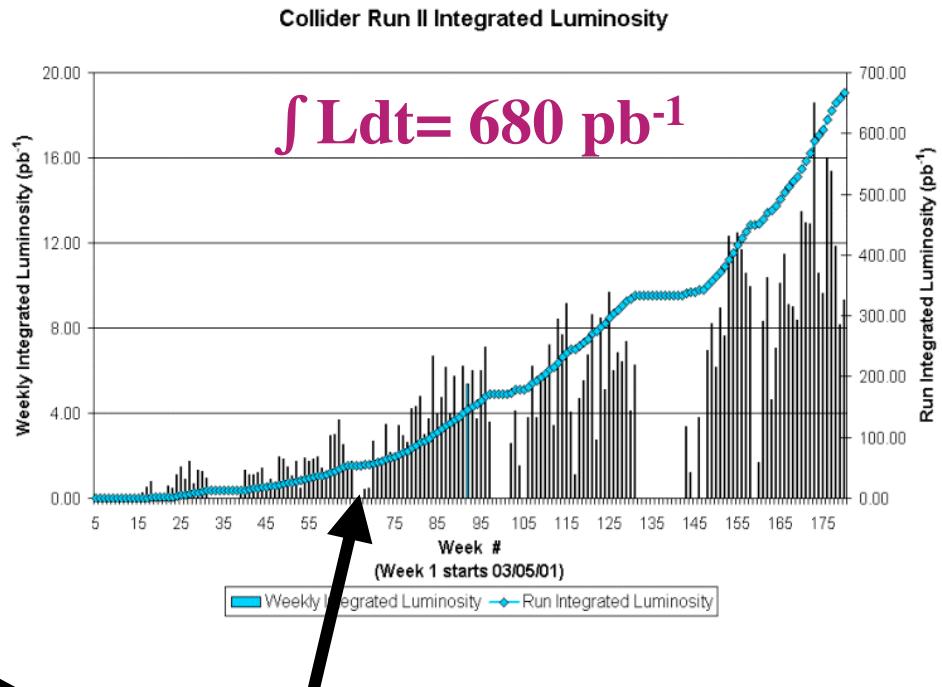
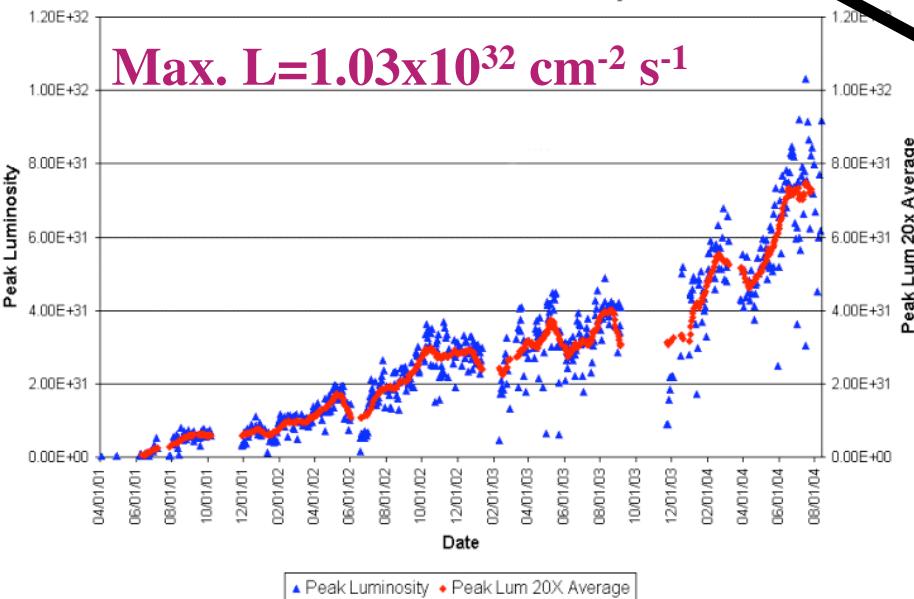
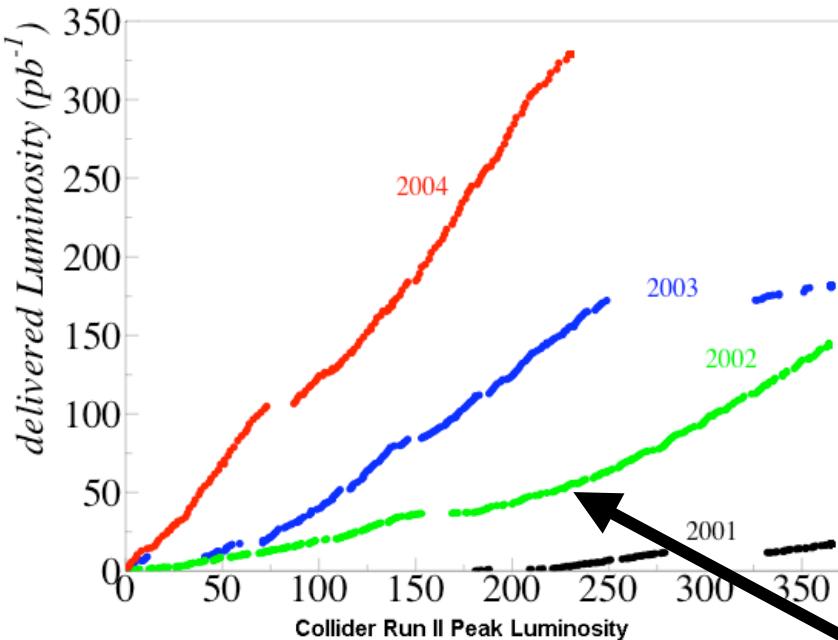
- Upgrade completed in 2001
- Accelerator:

	\sqrt{s} (TeV)	Δt (ns)	$L(\text{cm}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1})$
Run I	1.8	3500	2.5×10^{31}
Run II	1.96	396	1.0×10^{32}

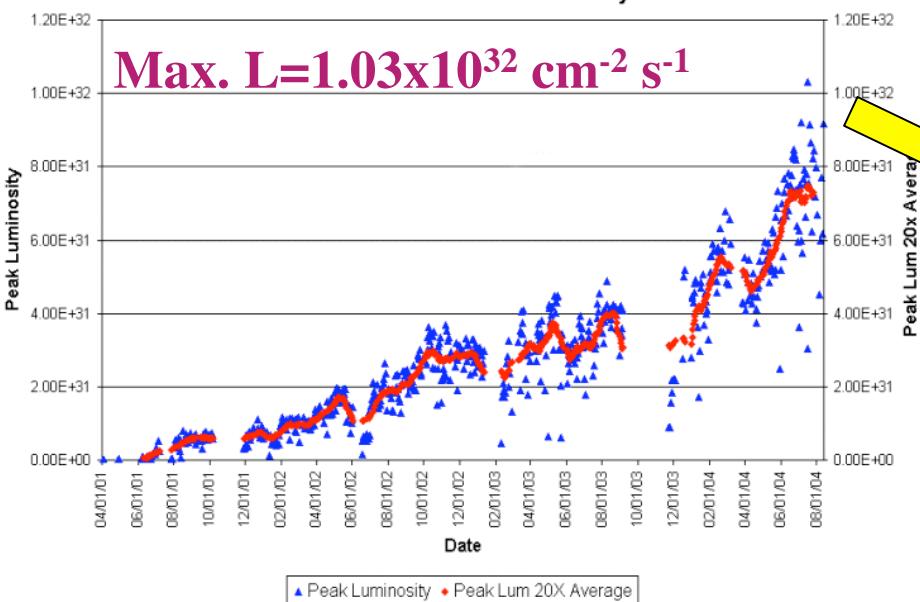
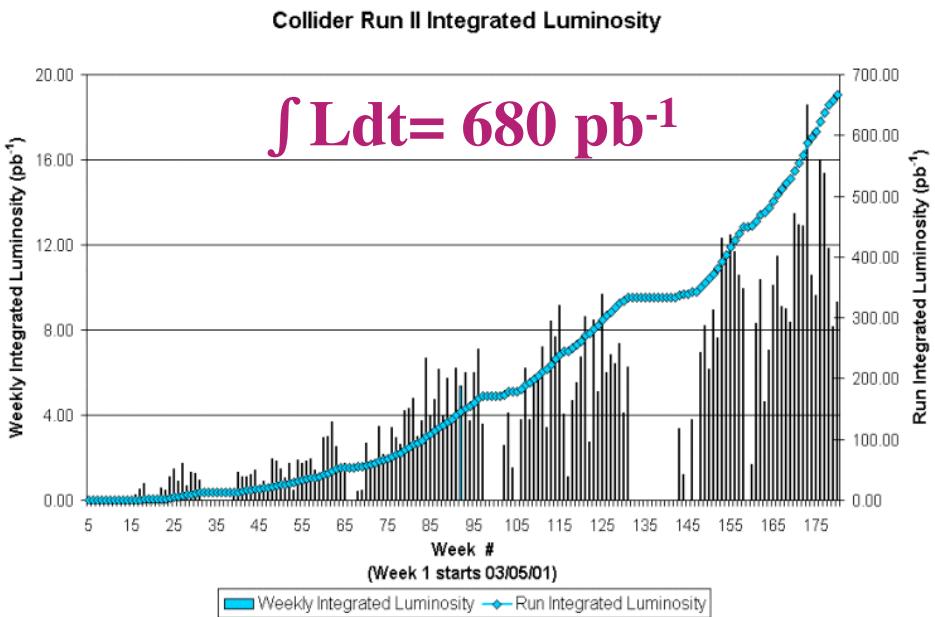
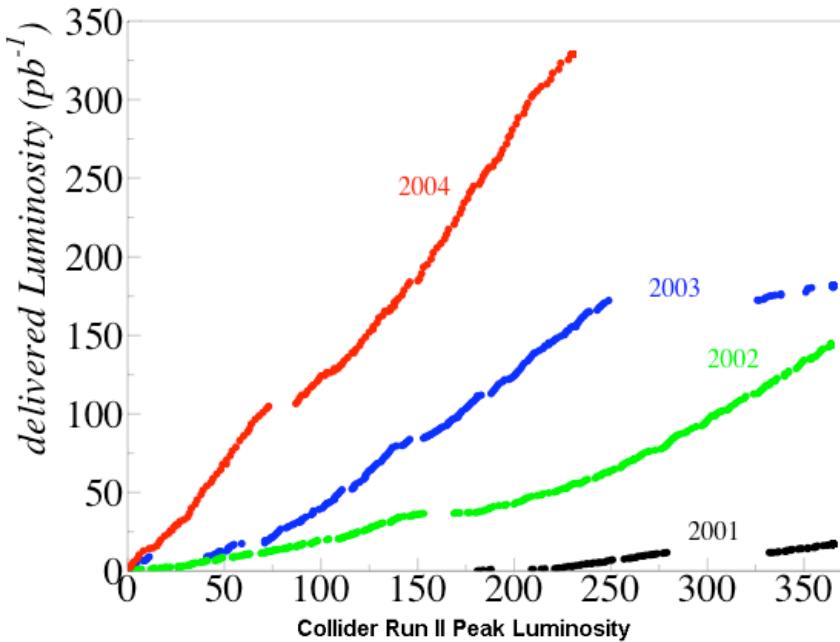
- Experiments CDF and D0:
 - New tracking systems
 - New RO electronics+trigger
 - Many other substantial new components and upgrades
 - Data taking efficiency > 85%



Tevatron Performance



Tevatron Performance



SUSY

SUSY Particles

Particles	$R=1$	$R = (-1)^{3B+L+2S}$	SParticles	$R=-1$
fermions $S=1/2$	$\begin{cases} e & \mu & \tau \\ \nu_e & \nu_\mu & \nu_\tau \\ u & c & t \\ d & s & b \end{cases}$	leptons neutrinos quarks	sleptons sneutrinos squarks	$\begin{cases} \tilde{e} & \tilde{\mu} & \tilde{\tau} \\ \tilde{\nu}_e & \tilde{\nu}_\mu & \tilde{\nu}_\tau \\ \tilde{u} & \tilde{c} & \tilde{t} \\ \tilde{d} & \tilde{s} & \tilde{b} \end{cases}$ bosons $S=0$
bosons $S=1$	$\begin{cases} W^F & H^F \\ \gamma & Z^0 & h^0 & H^0 A^0 \\ g_i & G \end{cases}$	gauge particles	charginos neutralinos gluinos gravitino	$\begin{cases} \tilde{\chi}_1^\pm & \tilde{\chi}_2^\pm \\ \tilde{\chi}_1^0 & \tilde{\chi}_2^0 & \tilde{\chi}_3^0 & \tilde{\chi}_4^0 \\ \tilde{g}_i & \tilde{G} \end{cases}$ MSSM fermions $S=1/2$

MSSM has 124 parameters:

M_1, M_2, M_3 , Gaugino masses, Sfermion masses

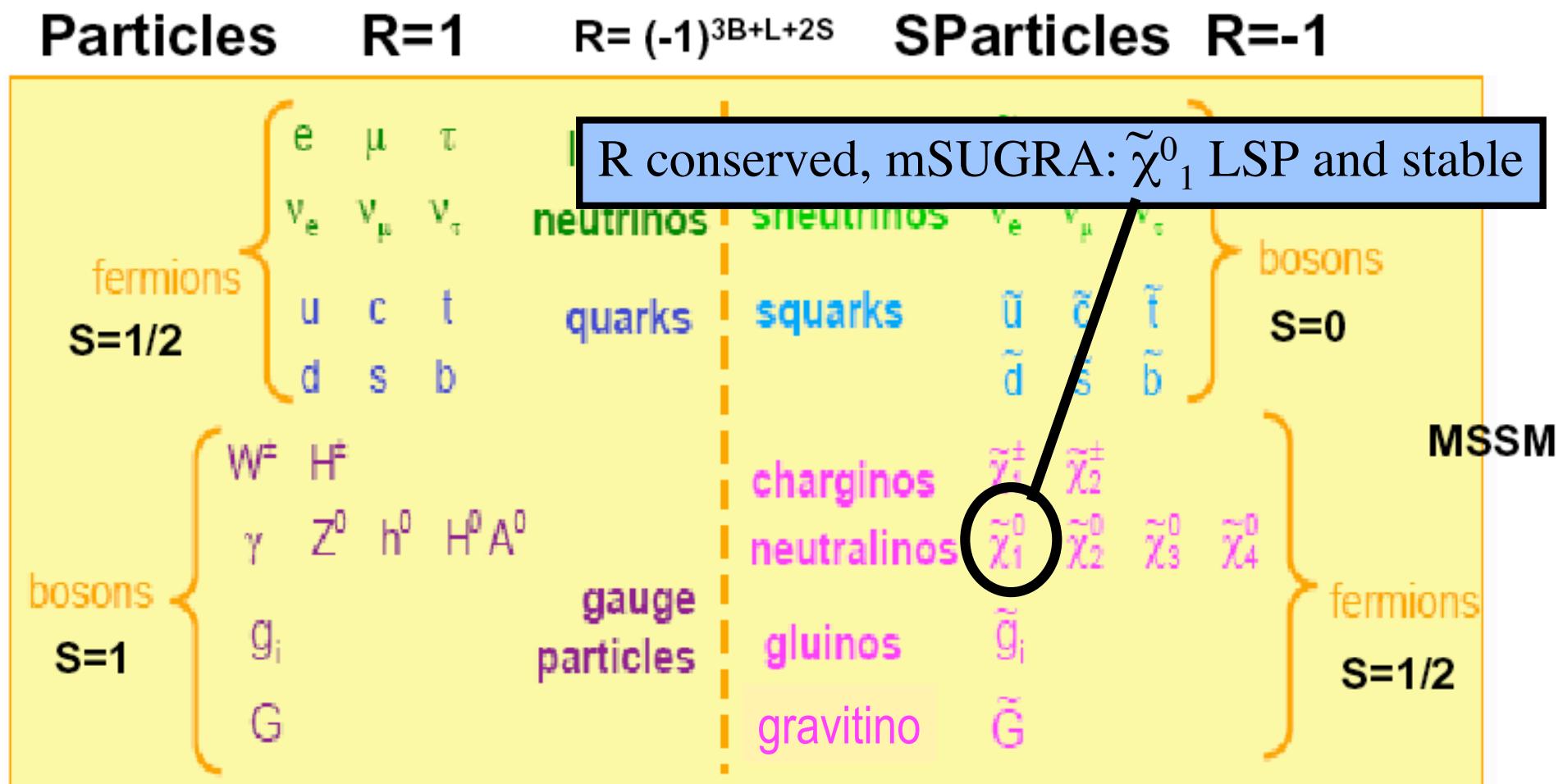
$\tan\beta, \mu, m_A$ Higgs(ino) mass/mixing

A_u, A_d, A_t

(+45 RPV)

■ SUSY is a broken symmetry

SUSY Particles



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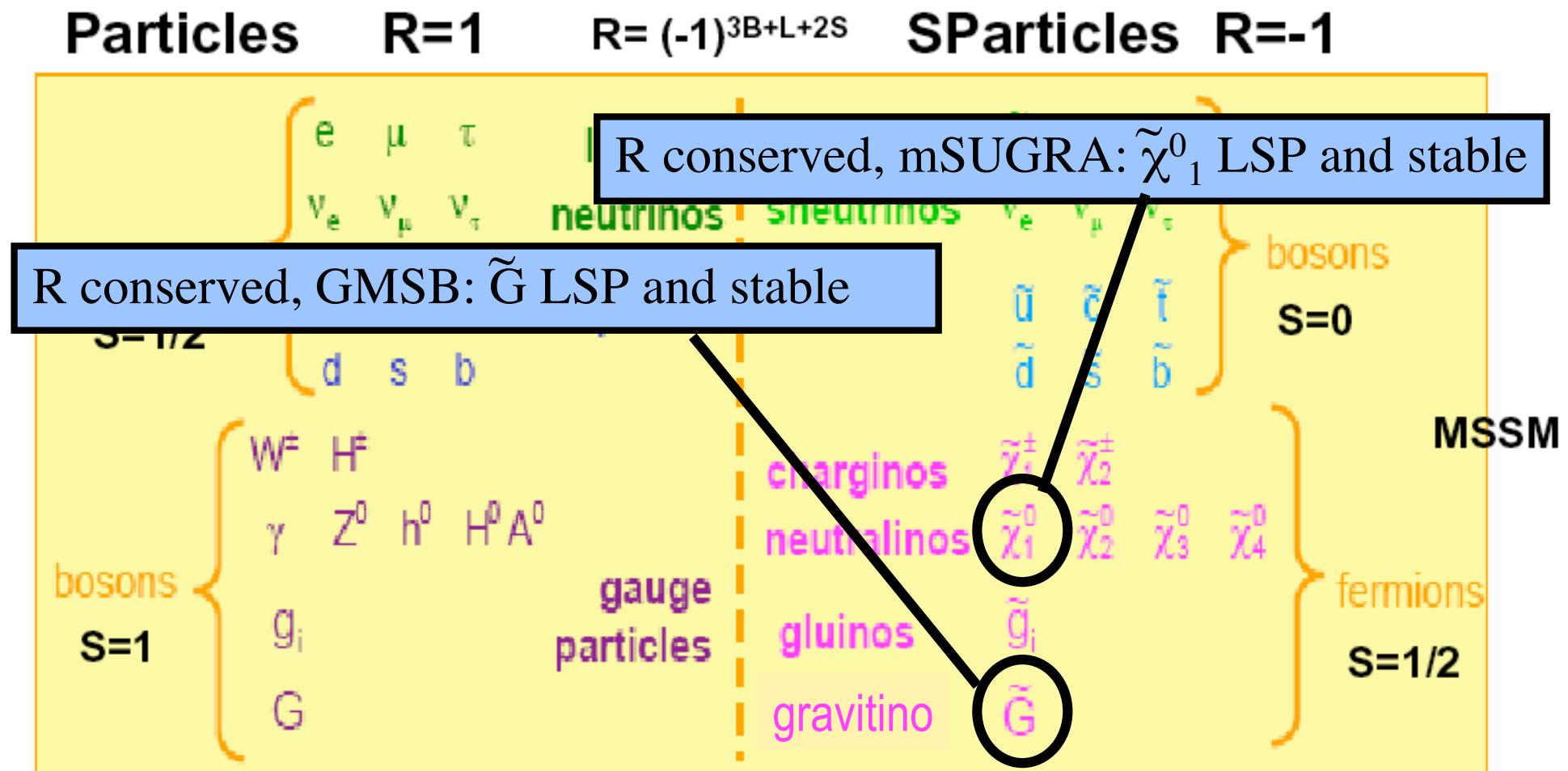
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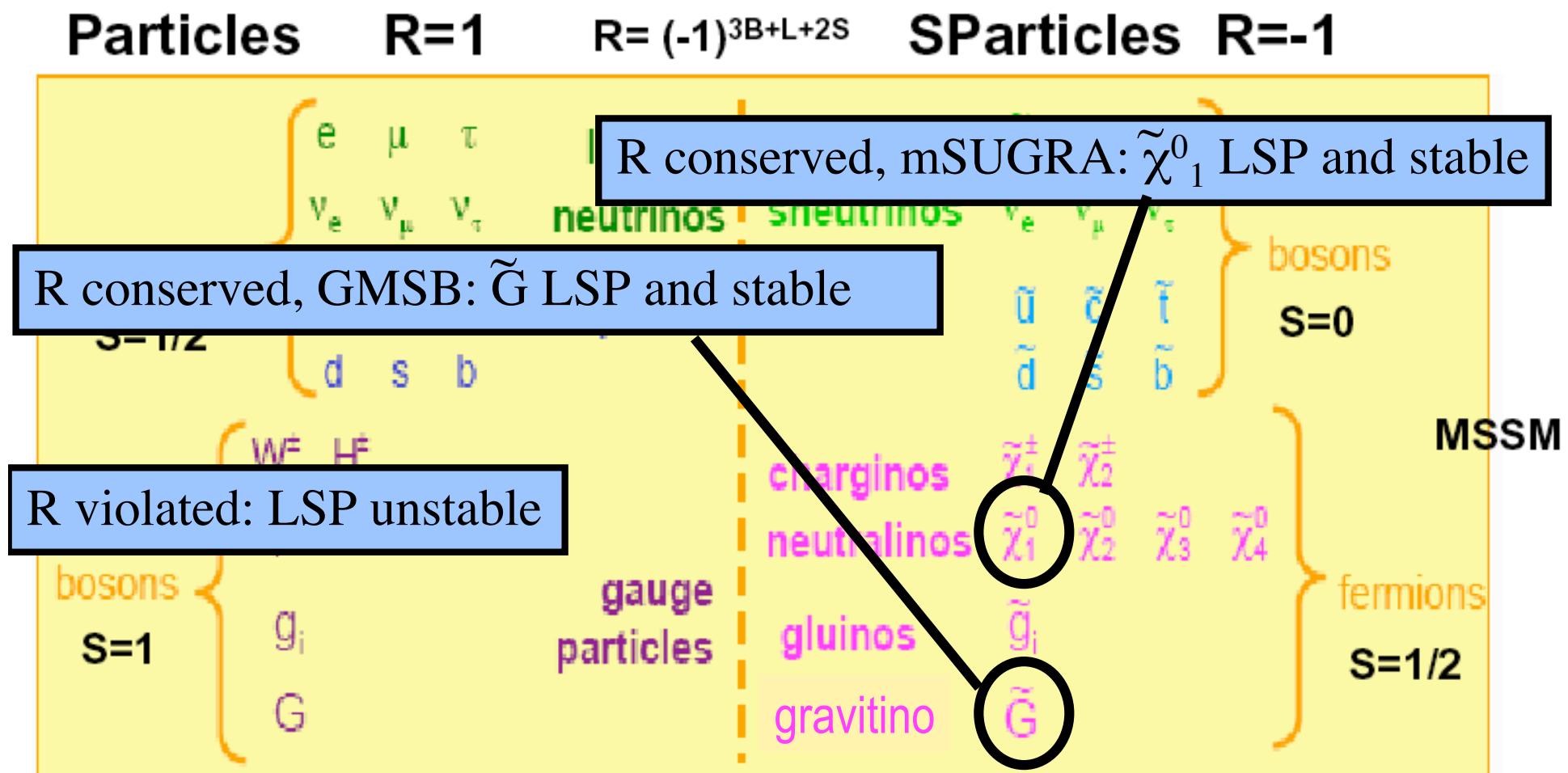
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SUSY Particles



SUSY Particles



MSSM has 124 parameters:
 M_1, M_2, M_3 , Gaugino masses, Sfermion masses
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 A_s, A_b, A_t
(+45 RPV)

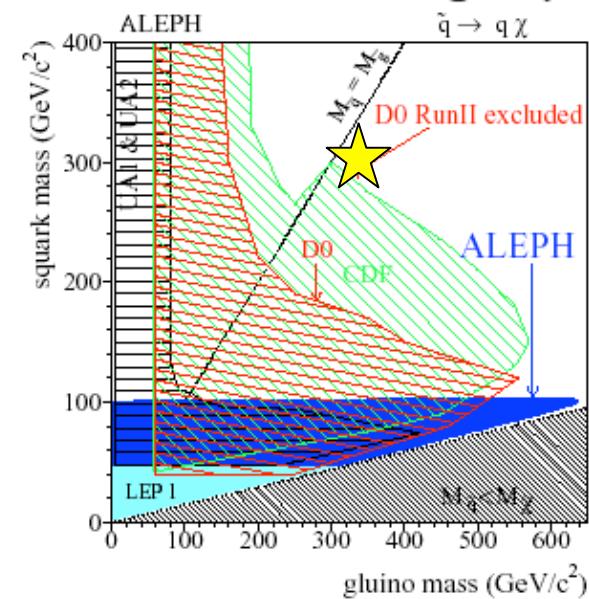
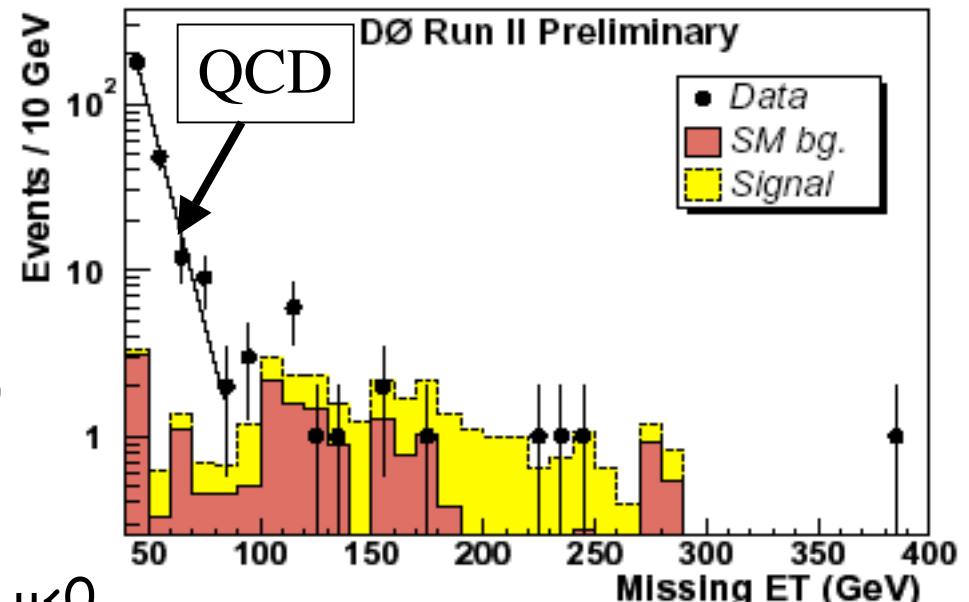
ICHEP '04, 20.08.2004

B. Heinemann, University of Liverpool

■ **SUSY is a broken symmetry**

Generic Squarks and Gluinos

- Signature: $\tilde{q}\tilde{q} \rightarrow q\tilde{\chi}_1^0 q\tilde{\chi}_1^0$
 - 2 jets and E_T
 - $\sum P_T^{\text{jet}} > 275 \text{ GeV}$
 - $E_T > 175 \text{ GeV}$
- Observe: 4, Expect: 2.7 ± 1.0
- mSugra
 - Fix: $m_0 = 25 \text{ GeV}, \tan\beta = 3, A_0 = 0, \mu < 0$
 - Exclude: $m(q/g) < 292/333 \text{ GeV}$
- Improves Run I limits:
 - Include more data
 - Scan parameter space

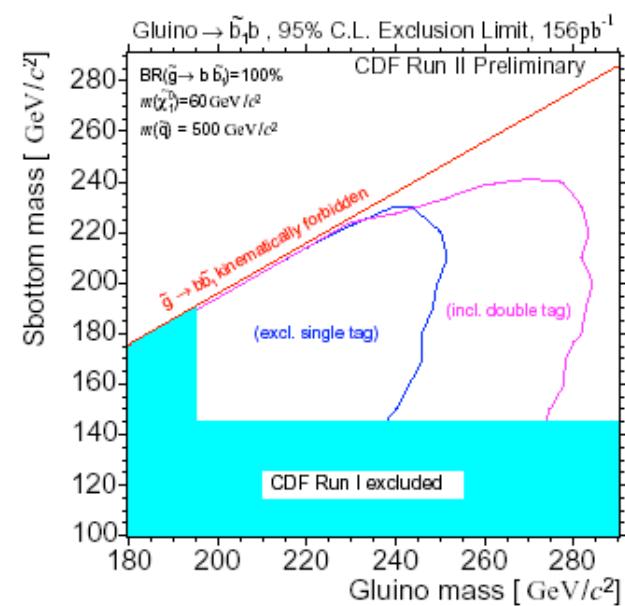
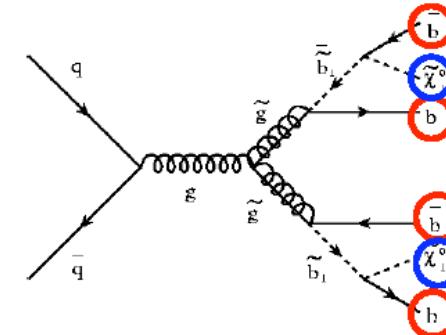
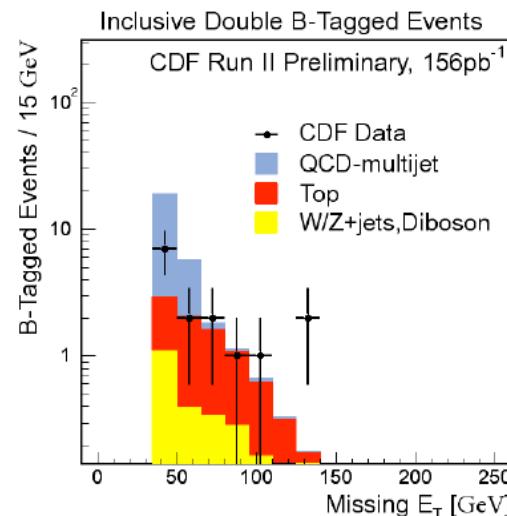


Bottom Squarks

- High $\tan\beta$ scenario:
 - Sbottom could be light
- This analysis:
 - Gluino rather light: 200-300 GeV
 - $\text{BR}(\tilde{g} \rightarrow \tilde{b}\tilde{b}) \sim 100\%$ assumed
- Spectacular signature:
 - 4 b-quarks + E_T
- Require b-jets and $E_T > 80$ GeV

Expect: 2.6 ± 0.7

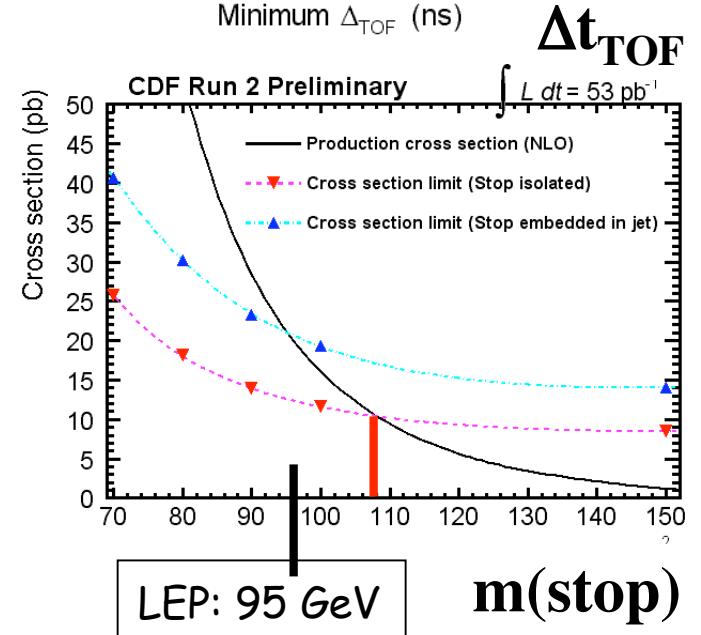
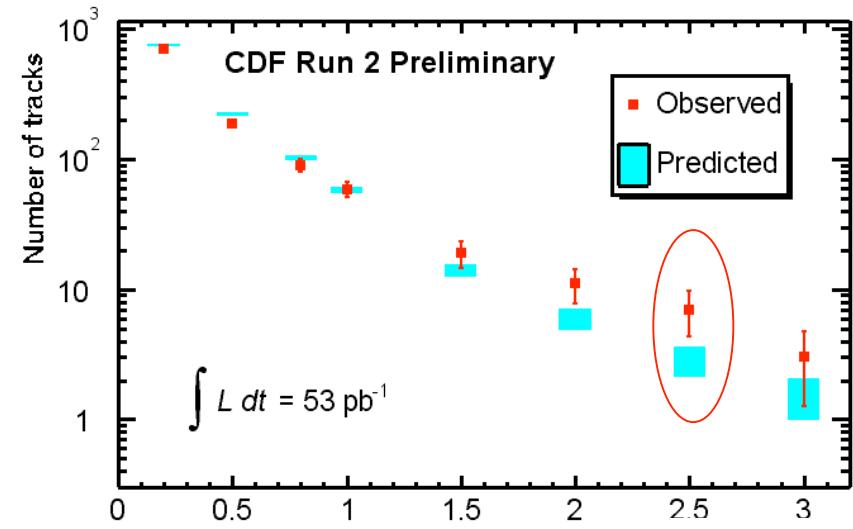
Observe: 4



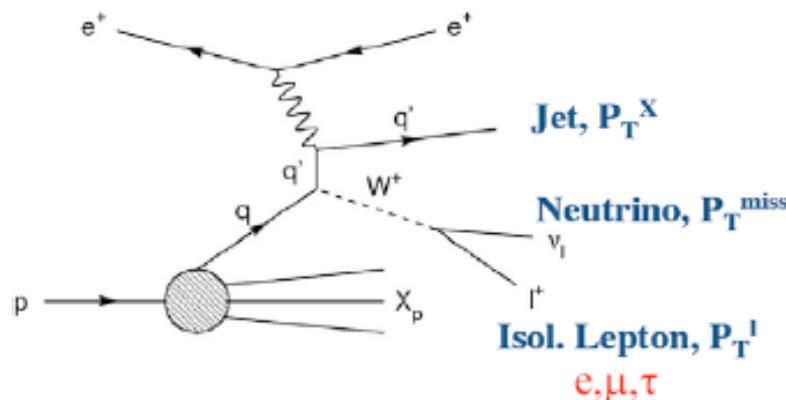
Exclude new parameter space in gluino vs. sbottom mass plane

Stop Quarks

- Model:
 - any charged massive particle (e.g. stop, stau) with long lifetime: "quasi-stable"
 - Assume: fragments like b-quark
- Signature
 - Use Time-Of-Flight Detector:
 - $R_{TOF} \approx 140\text{cm}$
 - Resolution: 100ps
 - Heavy particle $\Rightarrow v \ll c$
 - $\Delta t_{TOF} = t_{track} - t_{event} = 2-3\text{ ns}$
- Result for $\Delta t_{TOF} > 2.5\text{ ns}$:
 - expect 2.9 ± 3.2 , observe 7
- $\sigma < 10-20\text{ pb}$ at $m=100\text{ GeV}$
- $M(\tilde{t}) > 97-107\text{ GeV} @ 95\%\text{C.L.}$



HERA I: "Isolated Leptons"



Observed/expected events

$e + \mu$	H1:I	ZEUS:I
$p_T^X > 0$	19/14.4	36/32.5
$p_T^X > 25 \text{ GeV}$	11/3.4	7/5.7

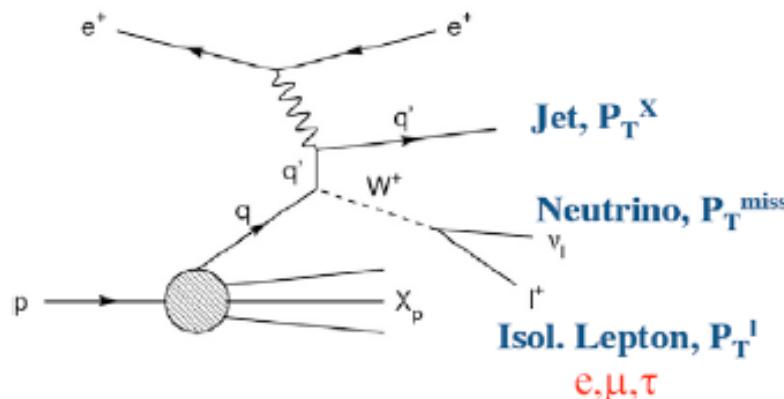
- HERA Run I ($\sim 120 \text{ pb}^{-1}$):
 - H1 saw excess at high p_T^X
 - ZEUS does not confirm

NB: τ channel also analysed but inconclusive

Check with independent sample: first 45 pb^{-1} of HERA Run II data!

See also talk by A. Schoening

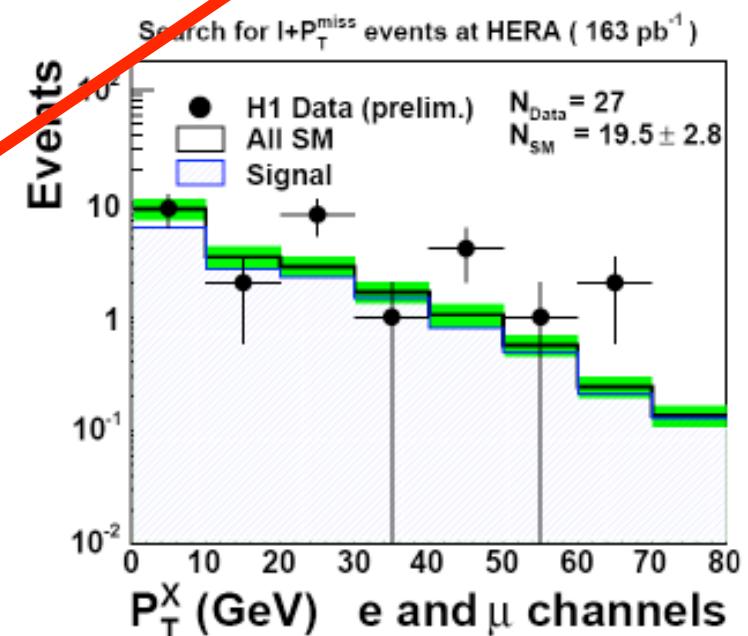
HERA II: "Isolated Leptons"



Observed/expected events

$e + \mu$	H1:I	H1:II	ZEUS:I
$P_T^X > 0$	19/14.4	8/5.1	36/32.5
$P_T^X > 25 \text{ GeV}$	11/3.4	3/1.6	7/5.7

- HERA Run I ($\sim 120 \text{ pb}^{-1}$):
 - H1 saw excess at high P_T^X
 - ZEUS does not confirm
- New data (45 pb^{-1}):
 - Not conclusive: need more!



See M. Klein for HERA Run II

HERA: RPV stop

- RPV SUSY:

- production of single \tilde{t}

- HERA: need $\lambda'_{131} > 0.01$

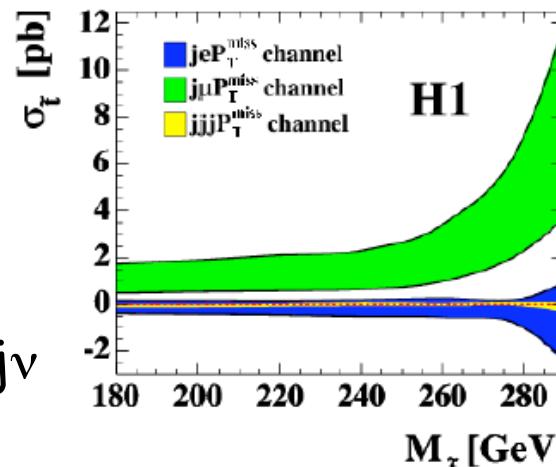
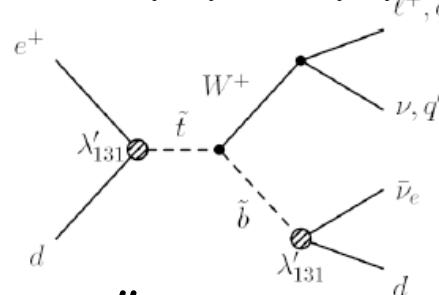
- Could explain “isolated lepton” excess (see earlier)

- Analyses

- H1: $m(\tilde{b}) < m(\tilde{t})$

- 3 modes: $j\mu\nu\nu$, $je\nu\nu$, $jjj\nu$

$$m(\tilde{b}) < m(\tilde{t})$$



μ channel consistent
with e and j channels
at 1% level \rightarrow limit

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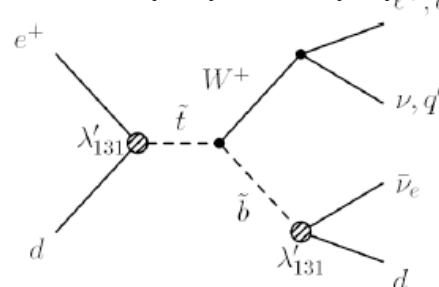
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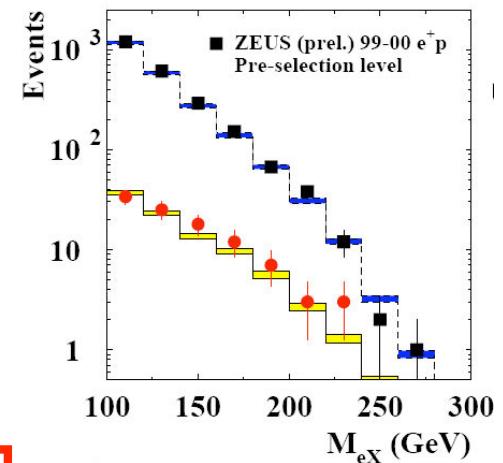
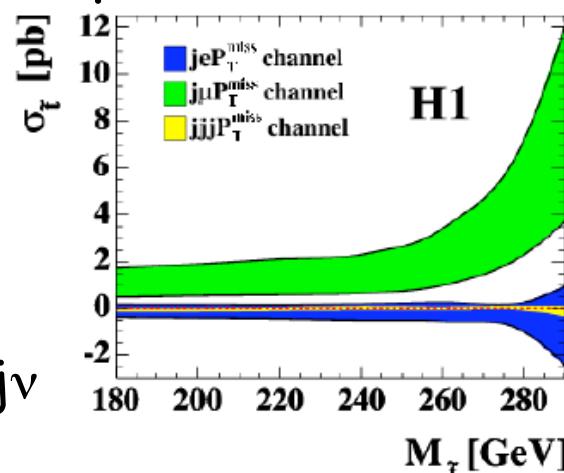
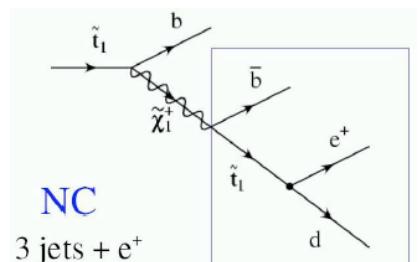
- ZEUS: $m(\tilde{t}) < m(\tilde{b})$

- 2 modes: $ejjj$, νjjj

$m(\tilde{b}) < m(\tilde{t})$



$m(\tilde{b}) > m(\tilde{t})$

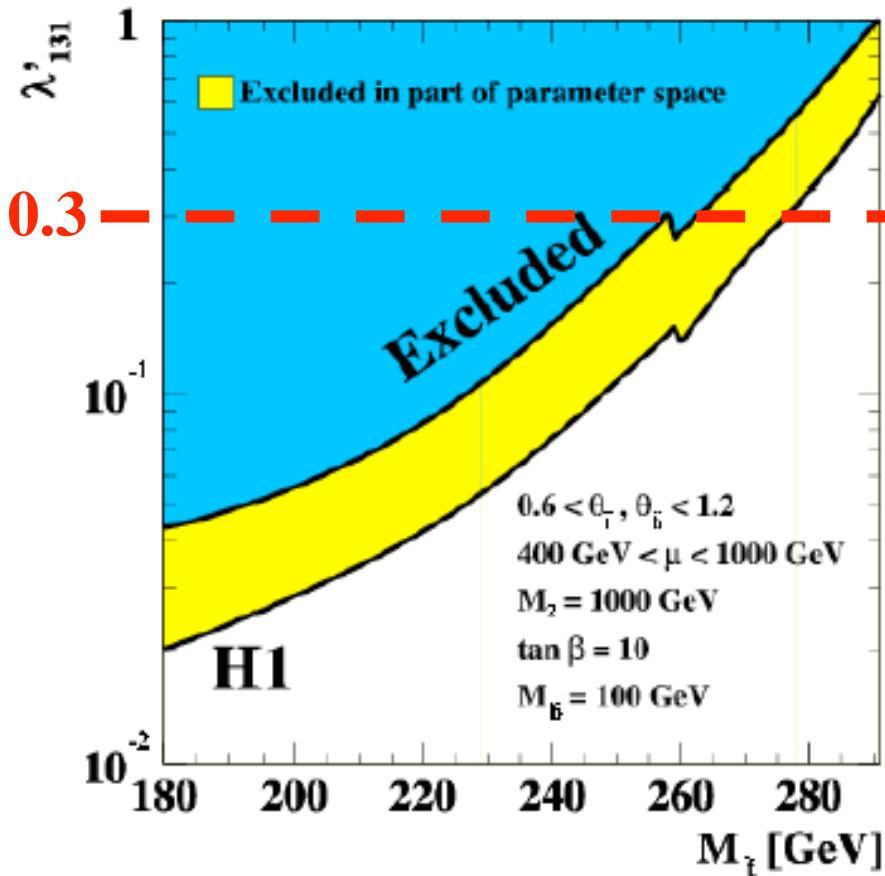


μ channel consistent
with e and j channel
at 1% level \rightarrow limit

Scan mass of
ejjj system

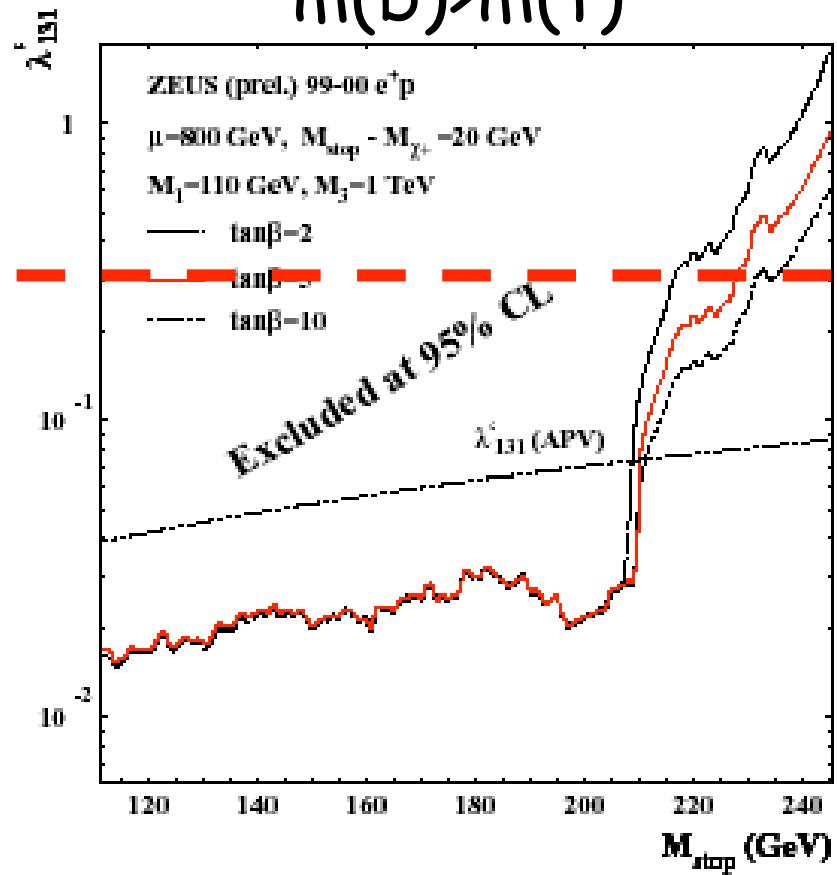
HERA: RPV stop

$m(\tilde{b}) < m(\tilde{t})$



$\lambda'_131 = 0.3: m(\tilde{t}) > 260-280 \text{ GeV}$

$m(\tilde{b}) > m(\tilde{t})$



$-\lambda'_131 = 0.3: m(\tilde{t}) > 210-230 \text{ GeV}$
 $-m(\tilde{t}) < 200 \text{ GeV}: \lambda'_131 < 10^{-2}$

Charginos and Neutralinos

- mSUGRA inspired

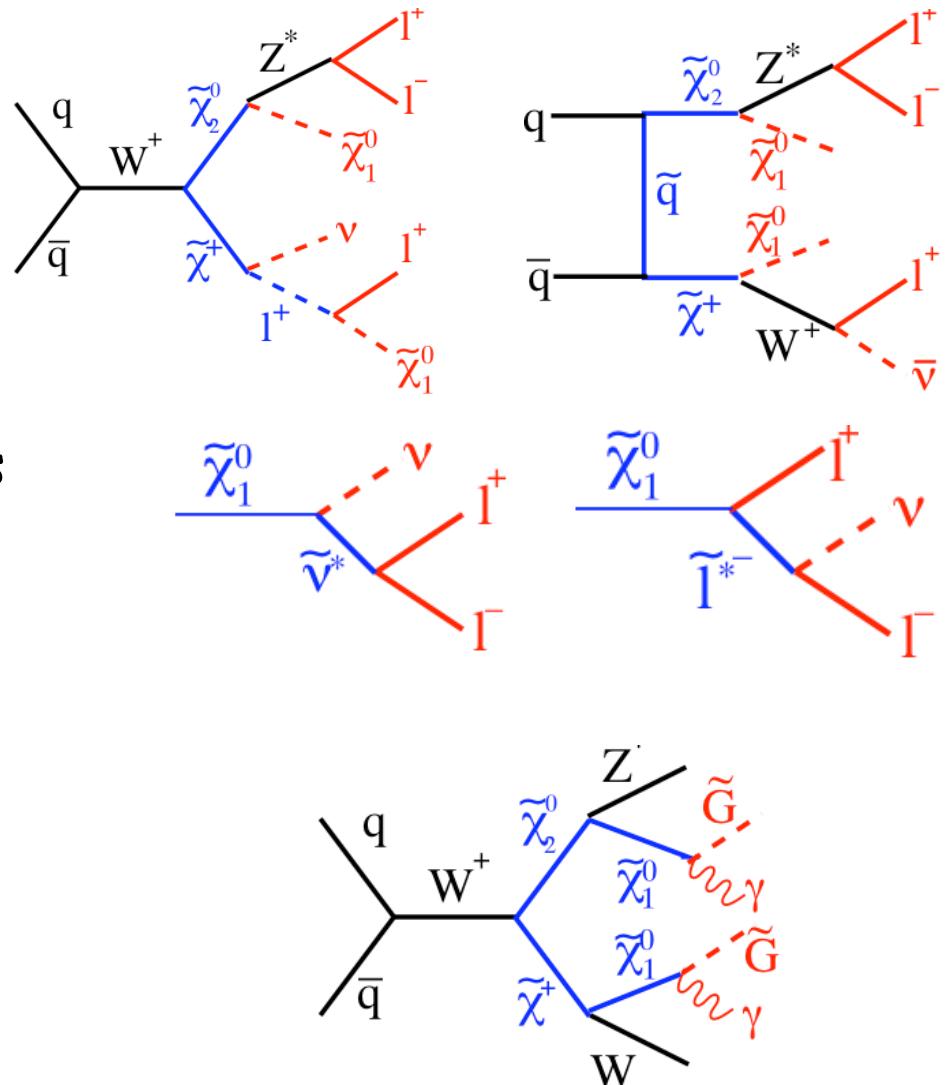
- Neutralino LSP
- 3 leptons + E_T

- R-parity violation: $\lambda_{ijk} > 0$

- Neutralino decay into leptons
- 4 leptons + E_T

- GMSB inspired:

- Gravitino LSP
- Here: Neutralino (NLSP) $\rightarrow \tilde{G}\gamma$
- 2 photons + E_T + X



3 leptons + E_T

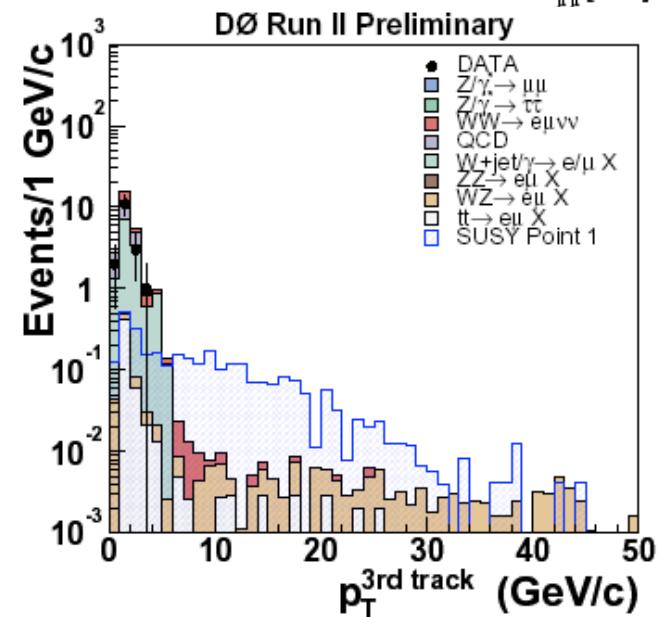
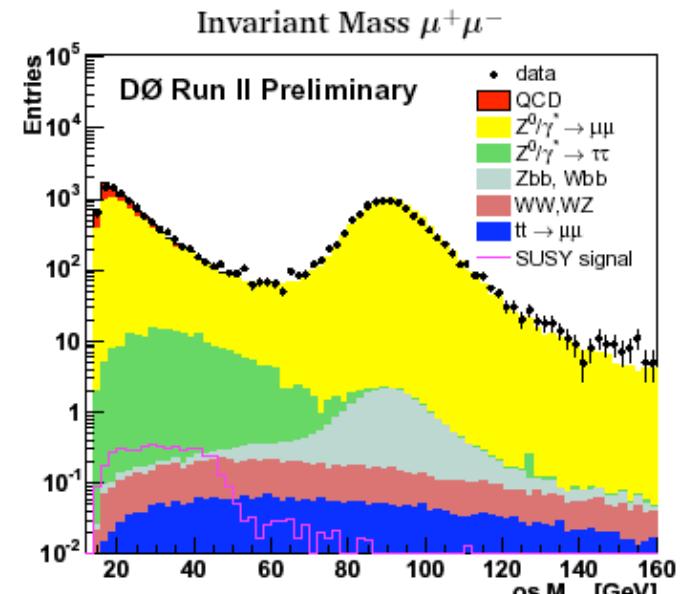
Challenge:

- $\sigma \times BR$ low (< 0.5 pb)
- Backgrounds large

Selection

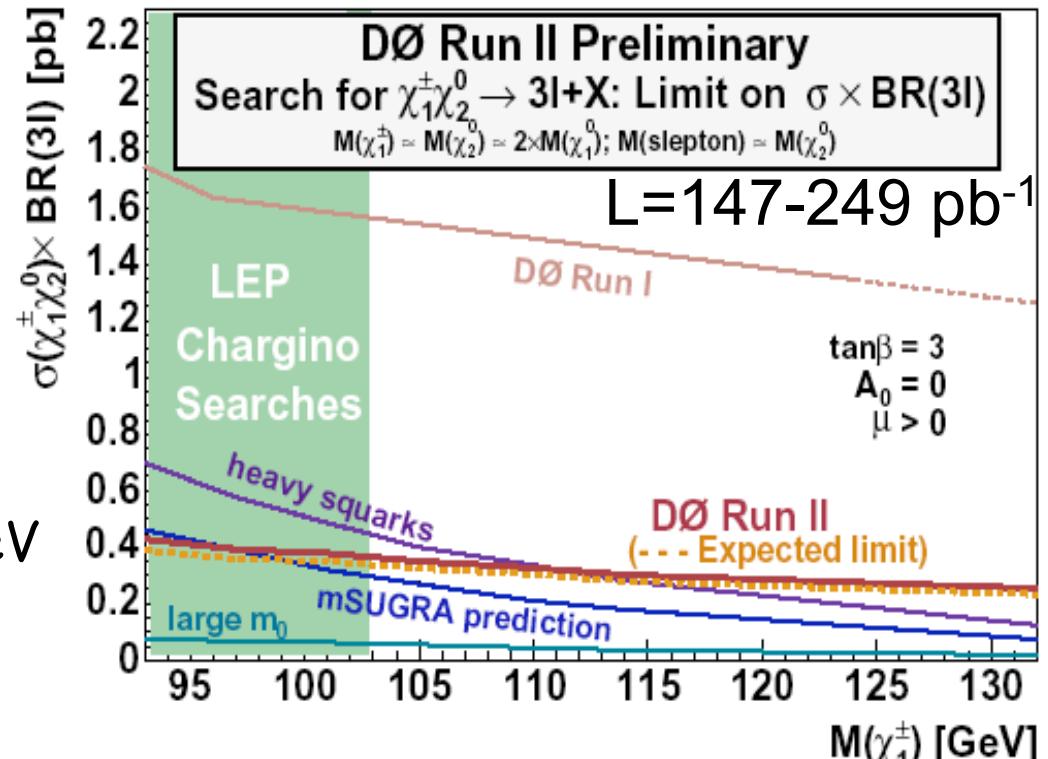
- $2 l$ ($l = e, \mu$) + isolated track or $\mu^\pm\mu^\pm$
- Significant E_T
- Topological cuts

selection	background	observed
eel	0.7 ± 0.5	1
e μ l	0.3 ± 0.3	0
$\mu\mu$ l	1.8 ± 0.4	1
$\mu^\pm\mu^\pm$	0.1 ± 0.06	1



mSUGRA: 3-lepton result

- Combined result:
 - $\sigma \times BR < 0.3\text{--}0.4 \text{ pb}$
- Theory comparison
 - mSugra: $m(\chi^\pm) > 97 \text{ GeV}$
 - $\tan\beta = 3, A_0 = 0, \mu > 0$
 - $M(\chi^\pm) \approx M(\chi_2^0) \approx 2M(\chi_1^0)$
 - Heavy squarks: $m(\chi^\pm) > 111 \text{ GeV}$
 - Reduce destructive interference
 - Large m_0 :
 - Sleptons heavy
 - Very difficult



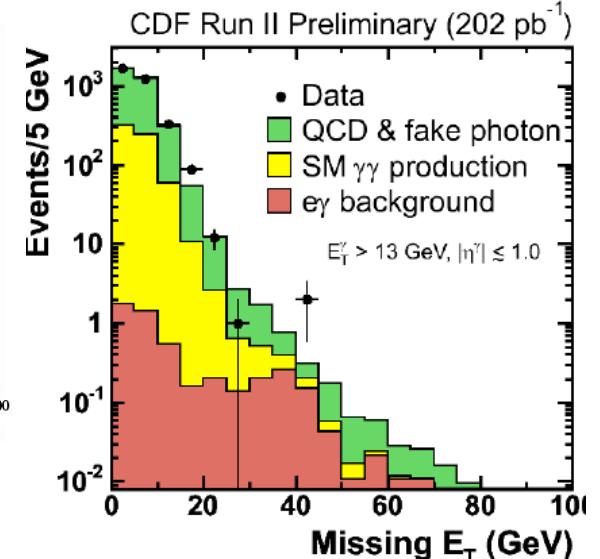
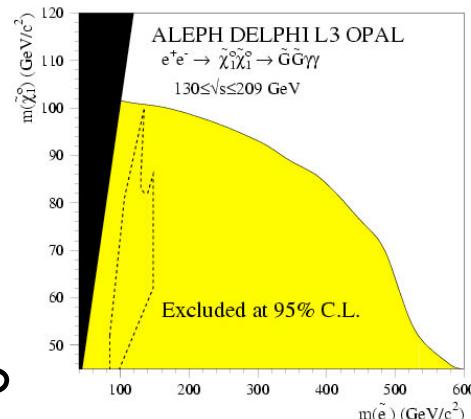
Will extend sensitivity to mSUGRA beyond LEP with just 25% more data: 75% more already on tape!

Also, new limits for RPV decay of χ_1^0 :
 $m(\chi_1^+) > 183 \text{ (160) GeV}$
 for $\lambda_{121} (\lambda_{122})$ for $\mu < 0$

GMSB: $\gamma\gamma + \cancel{E}_T$

- Assume $\tilde{\chi}_1^0$ is NLSP:

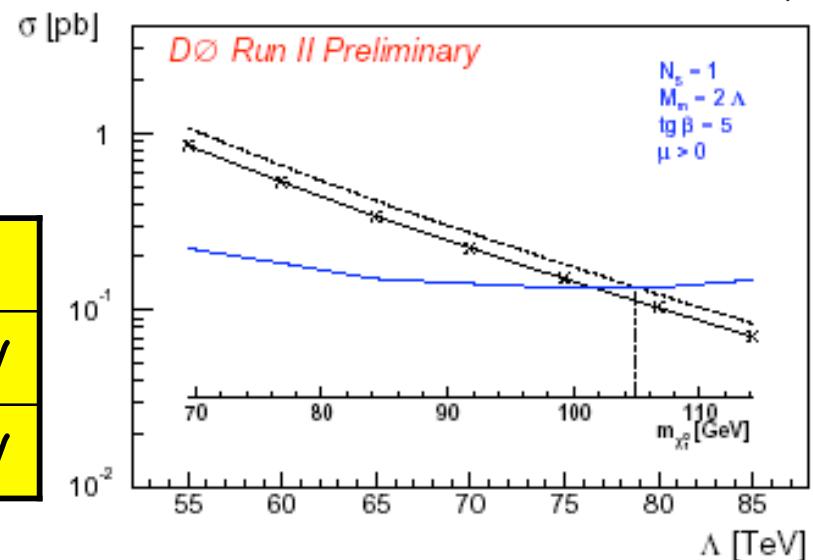
- Decay to $\tilde{G} + \gamma$
- \tilde{G} light $M \sim O(1 \text{ keV})$
- Inspired by CDF $e e \gamma\gamma + \cancel{E}_T$
event: now ruled out by LEP



- D0 (CDF) Inclusive search:

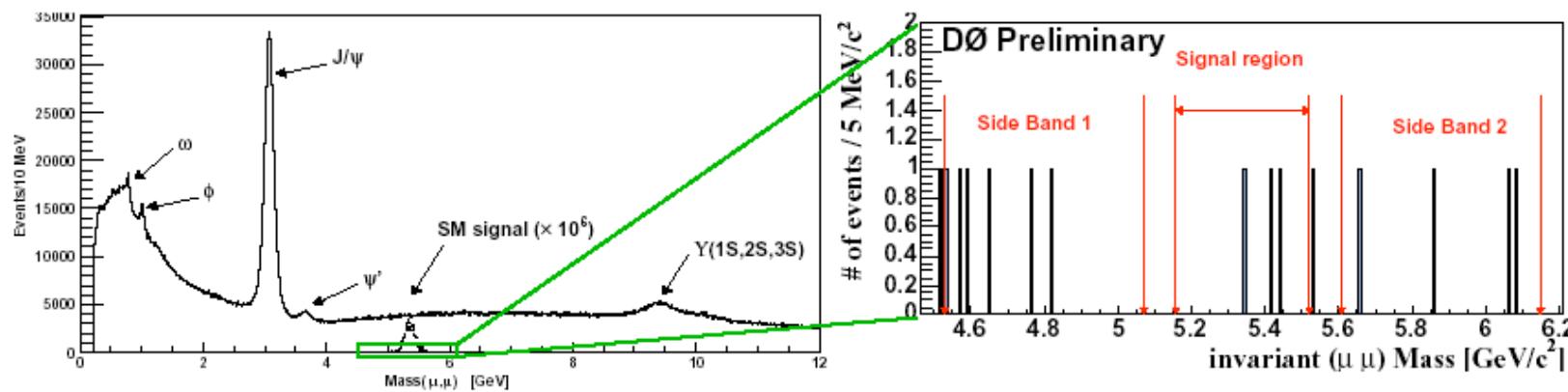
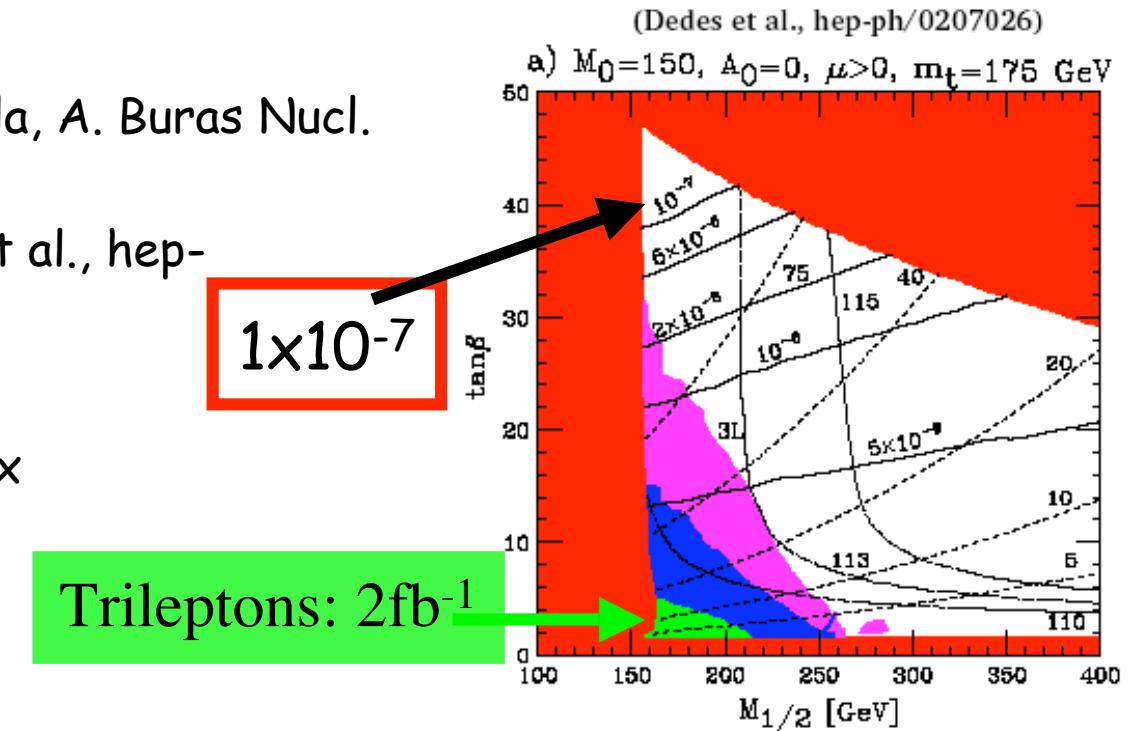
- 2 photons: $E_T > 20$ (13) GeV
- $E_T > 40$ (45) GeV

	Exp.	Obs.	$M(\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm})$
D0	2.5 ± 0.5	1	$> 192 \text{ GeV}$
CDF	0.3 ± 0.1	0	$> 168 \text{ GeV}$



Indirect Search: $B_s \rightarrow \mu\mu$

- $\text{BR}(B_s \rightarrow \mu\mu)$:
 - SM: 3.5×10^{-9} (G. Buchalla, A. Buras Nucl. Phys. B398, 285)
 - SUSY: $\propto \tan^6 \beta$ (G. Kane et al., hep-ph/0310042)
- Selection:
 - 2 muons, displaced vertex
 - Topological cuts

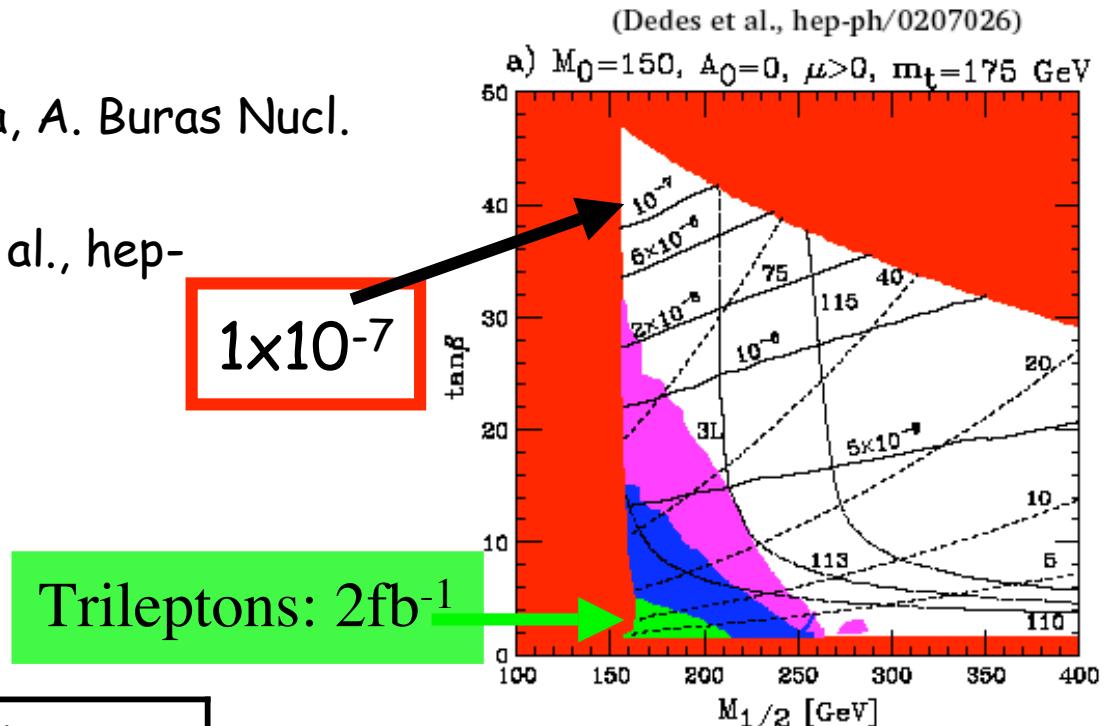


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World's best limit!

	D0 (prel.)	CDF
expected	3.7 ± 1.1	1.1 ± 0.3
observed	4	1
<u>BR@90% C.L.</u>	$< 3.8 \times 10^{-7}$	$< 5.8 \times 10^{-7}$

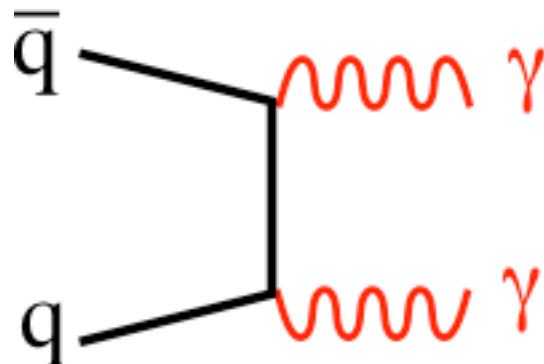
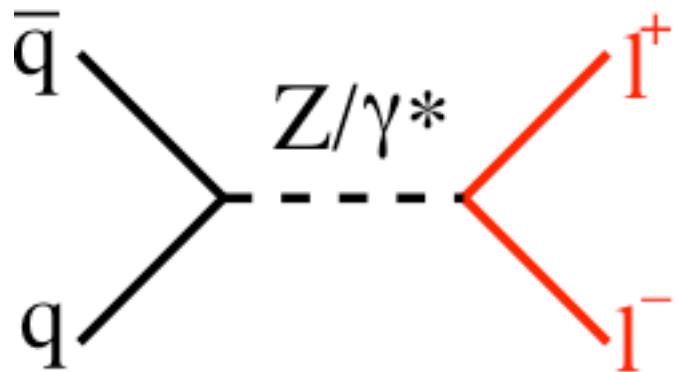


- CDF&D0 (M. Herndon):
 - $\text{BR}(B_s \rightarrow \mu\mu) < 2.7 \times 10^{-7}$
- More b-physics results tomorrow:
D. Lucchesi

High Mass Searches

High Mass Dileptons and Diphotons

Standard Model high mass production:

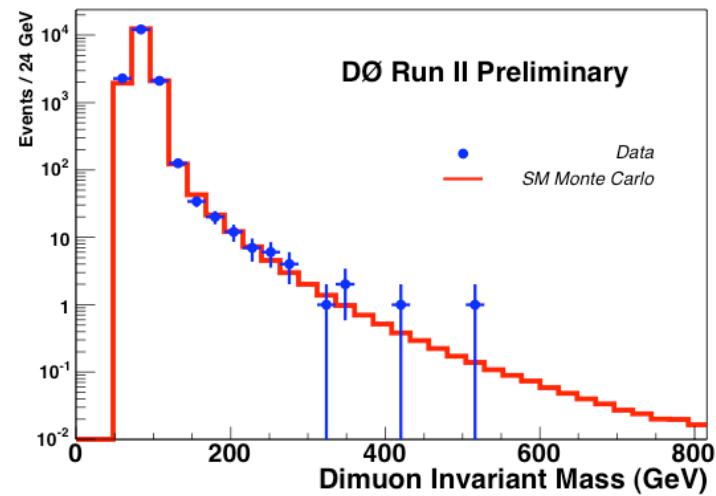
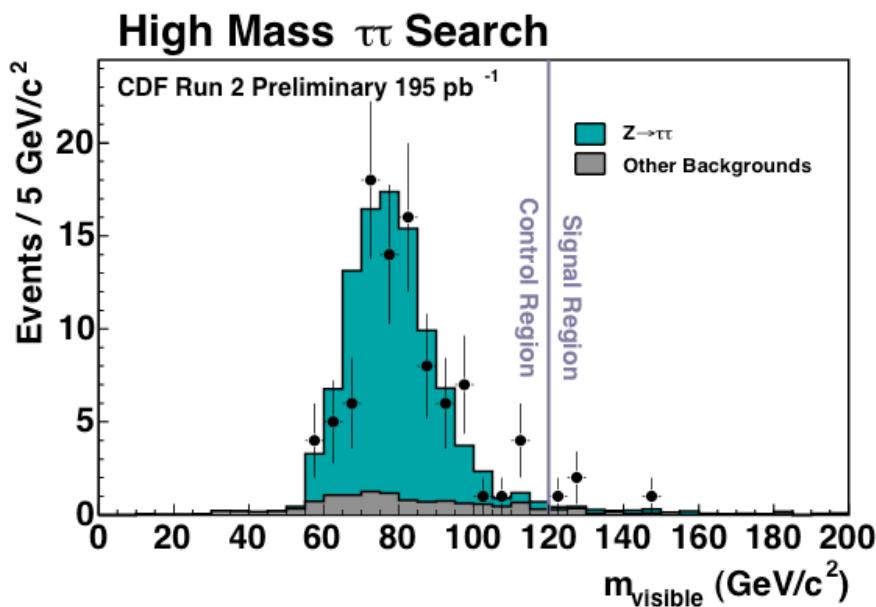
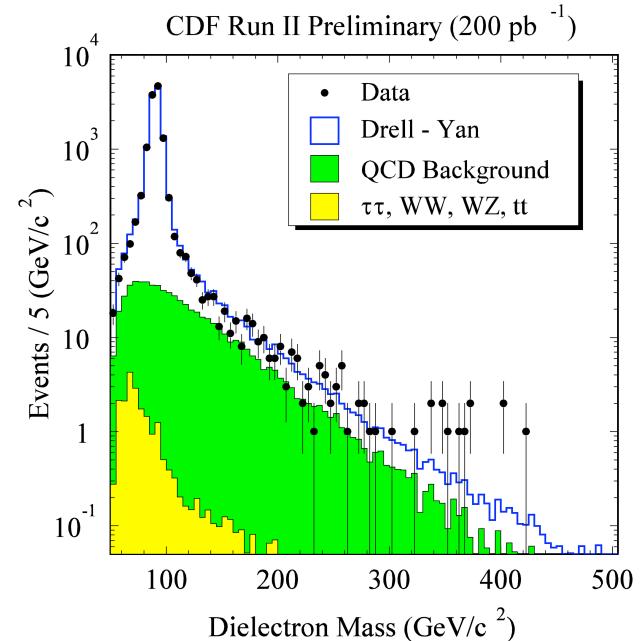


New physics at high mass:

- Resonance signature:
 - Spin-1: Z'
 - Spin-2: Randall-Sundrum (RS) Graviton
 - Spin-0: Higgs
- Tail enhancement:
 - Large Extra Dimensions: Arkani-Hamed, Dimopoulos, Dvali (ADD)
 - Contact interaction

Neutral Spin-1 Bosons: Z'

- 2 high-Pt electrons, muons, taus
- Data agree with BG (Drell-Yan)
- Interpret in Z' models:
 - E6-models: ψ , η , χ , I
 - SM-like couplings (toy model)

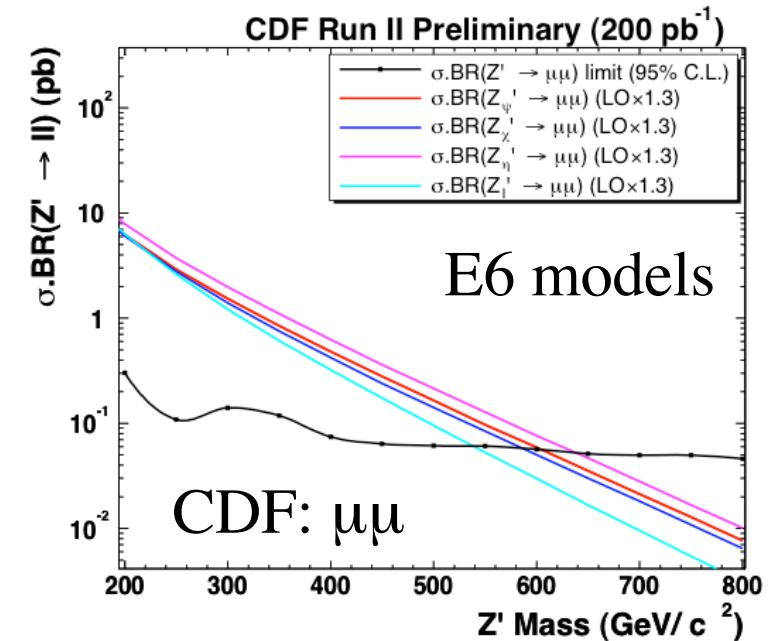
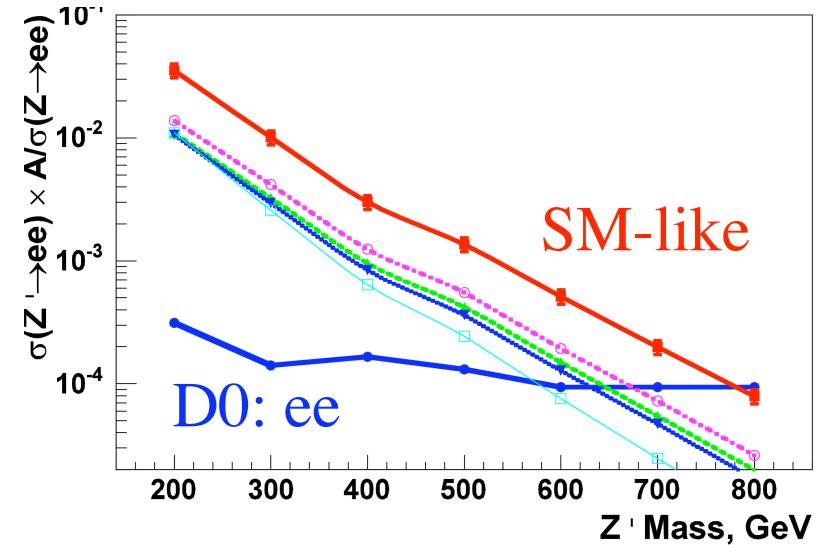
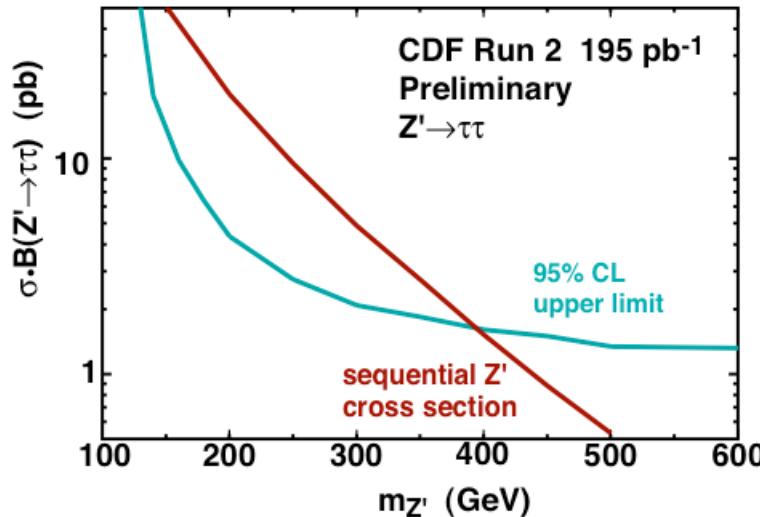


Neutral Spin-1 Bosons: Z'

- 95% C.L. Limits for SM-like Z' (in GeV):

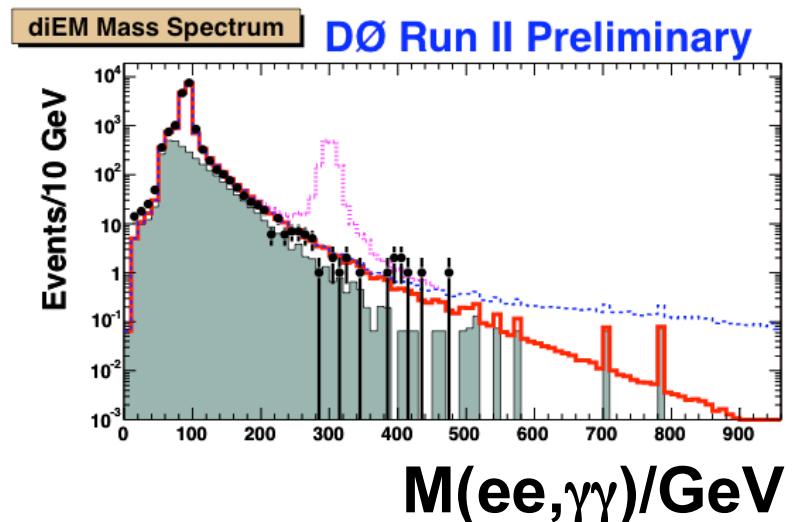
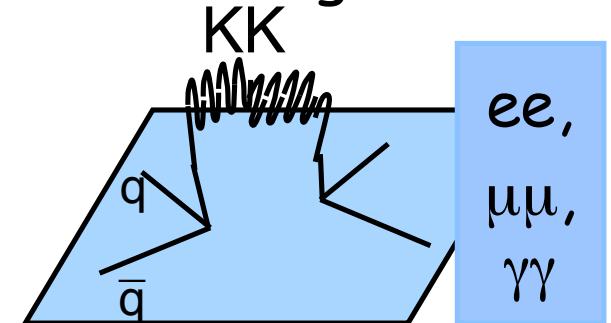
	ee	$\mu\mu$	$\tau\tau$
CDF	>750	>735	>395
D0	>780	>680	-

Best limits to date!



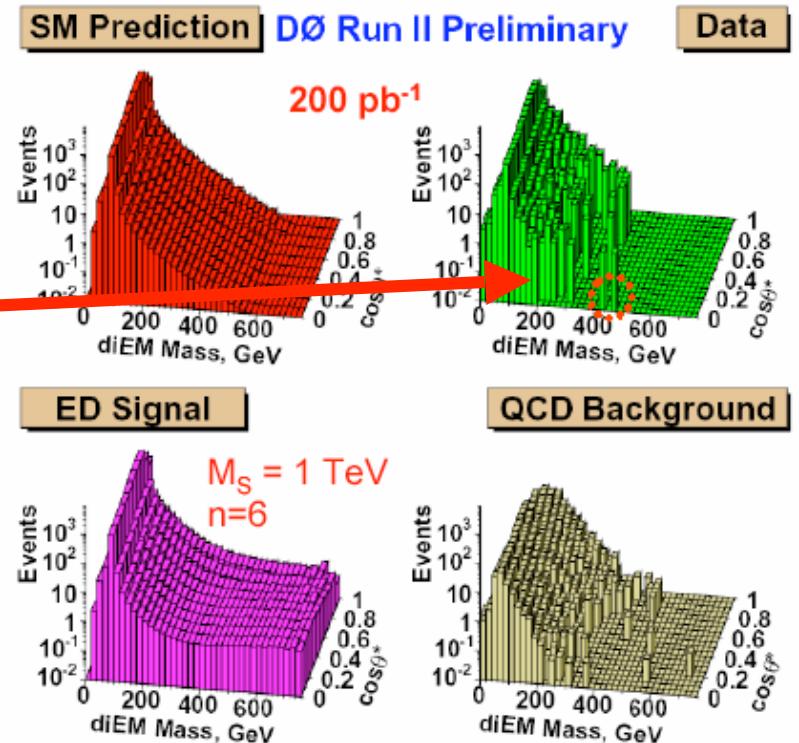
Extra Dimensions

- Attempt to solve hierarchy problem by introducing extra dimensions at TeV scale
- ADD-model:
 - n ED's large: $100\mu\text{m}-1\text{fm}$
 - $M_{\text{PL}}^2 \sim R^n M_S^{n+2}$ ($n=2-7$)
 - Kaluza-Klein-tower of Gravitons \Rightarrow continuum
 - Interfere with SM diagrams: $\lambda=\pm 1$ (Hewett)
- Randall Sundrum:
 - Gravity propagates in single curved ED
 - ED small $1/M_{\text{Pl}} = 10^{-35} \text{ m}$
 - Large spacing between KK-excitations
 \Rightarrow resolve resonances
- Signatures at Tevatron:
 - Virtual exchange:
 - 2 leptons, photons, W's, Z's, etc.
 - $\text{BR}(G \rightarrow \gamma\gamma) = 2 \times \text{BR}(G \rightarrow ll)$



Large Extra Dimensions: ADD

- D0:
 - 2D analysis: Mass vs $\cos(\theta^*)$
 - spin-2 particle expected at mass and low $\cos(\theta^*)$
- Nice competition between Tevatron, LEP and HERA!
- Lower limit on M_S (Hewett):

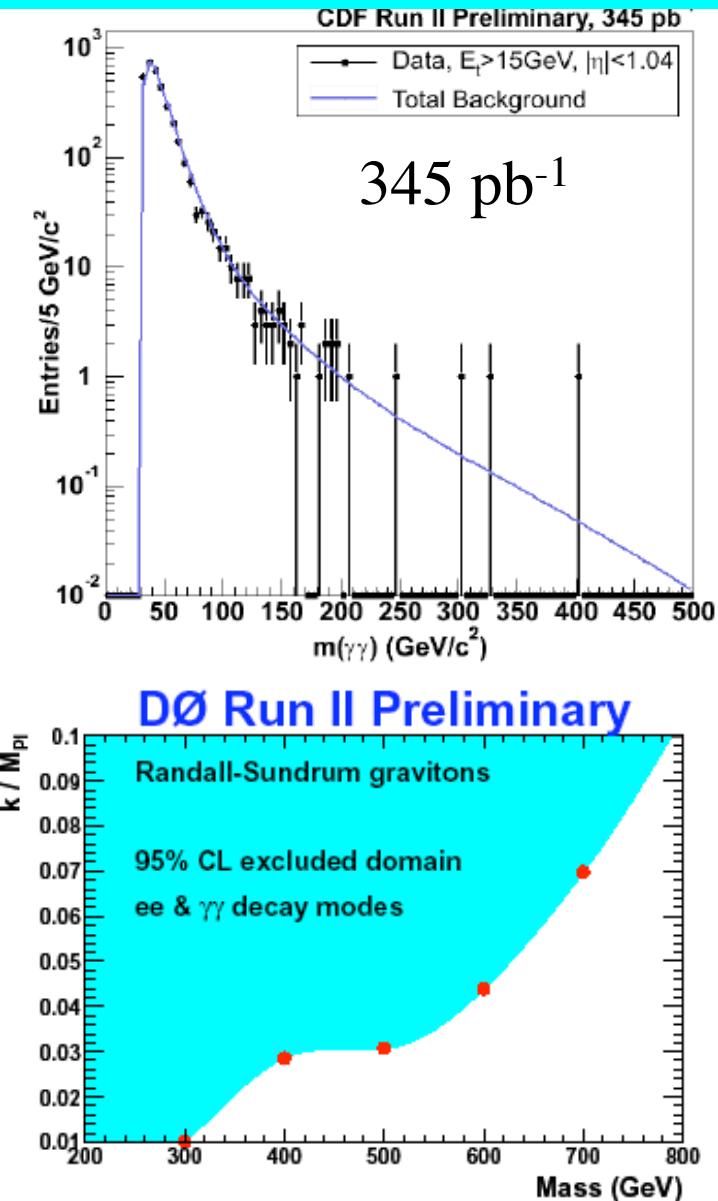


	D0		CDF	LEP	H1	ZEUS
	$ee + \gamma\gamma$	$\mu\mu$	ee	ee	eq	eq
$\lambda=+1$	1.28	0.97	0.96	1.20	0.82	0.78
$\lambda=-1$	1.16	0.95	0.99	1.09	0.78	0.79

D0: most stringent direct lower limit on $M_S > 1.28 \text{ TeV}$

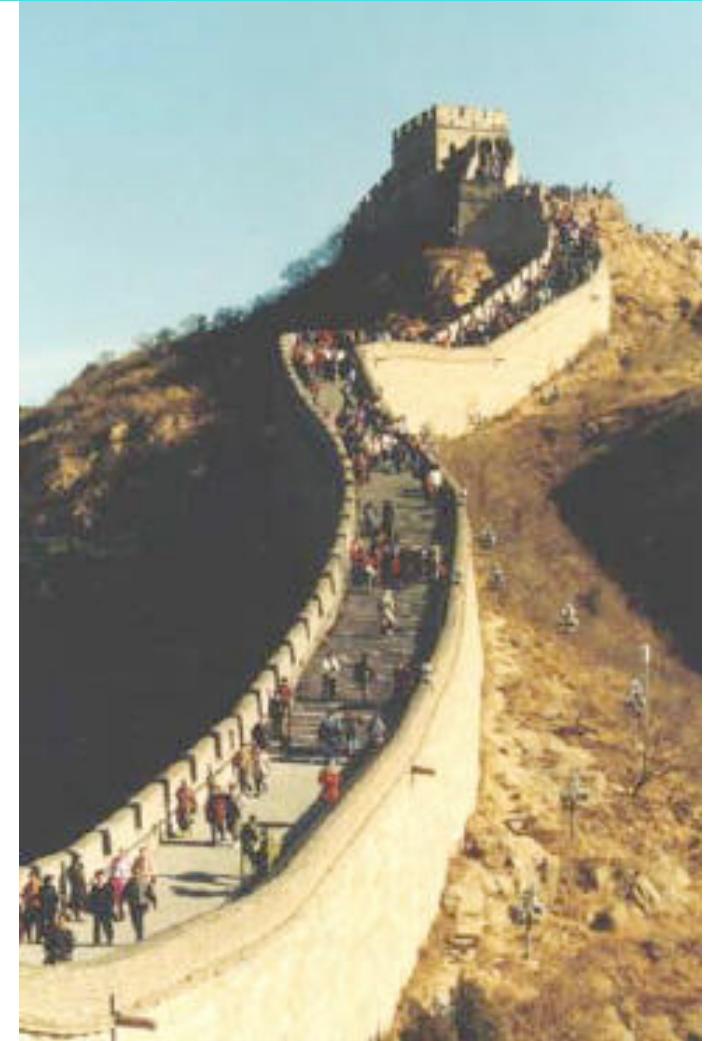
Randall-Sundrum Graviton

- Analysis:
 - D0: combined ee and $\gamma\gamma$
 - CDF: separate ee, $\mu\mu$ and $\gamma\gamma$
- Data consistent with background
- Relevant parameters:
 - Coupling: k/M_{Pl}
 - Mass of 1st KK-mode
- World's best limit:
 - $M > 785 \text{ GeV}$ for $k/M_{Pl} = 0.1$



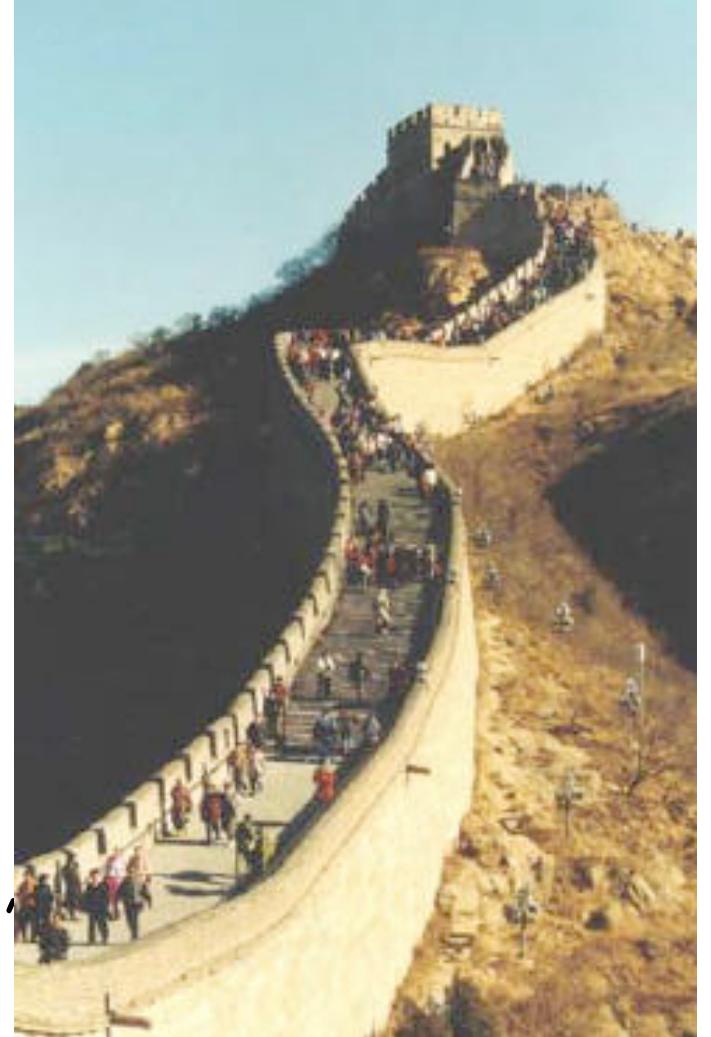
Summary and Outlook

- Tevatron Run II has many new results
 - Machine and experiments running great!
 - Often already world's best constraints
 - Have got 2x more data on tape!
 - Anticipate $1.5\text{-}2 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ by 2007 and
 $4.4\text{-}8.6 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ by 2009
- HERA has 1st Run II results
- Unfortunately not found anything yet
- We are well on our way to finding new physics if mother nature gives it to us!



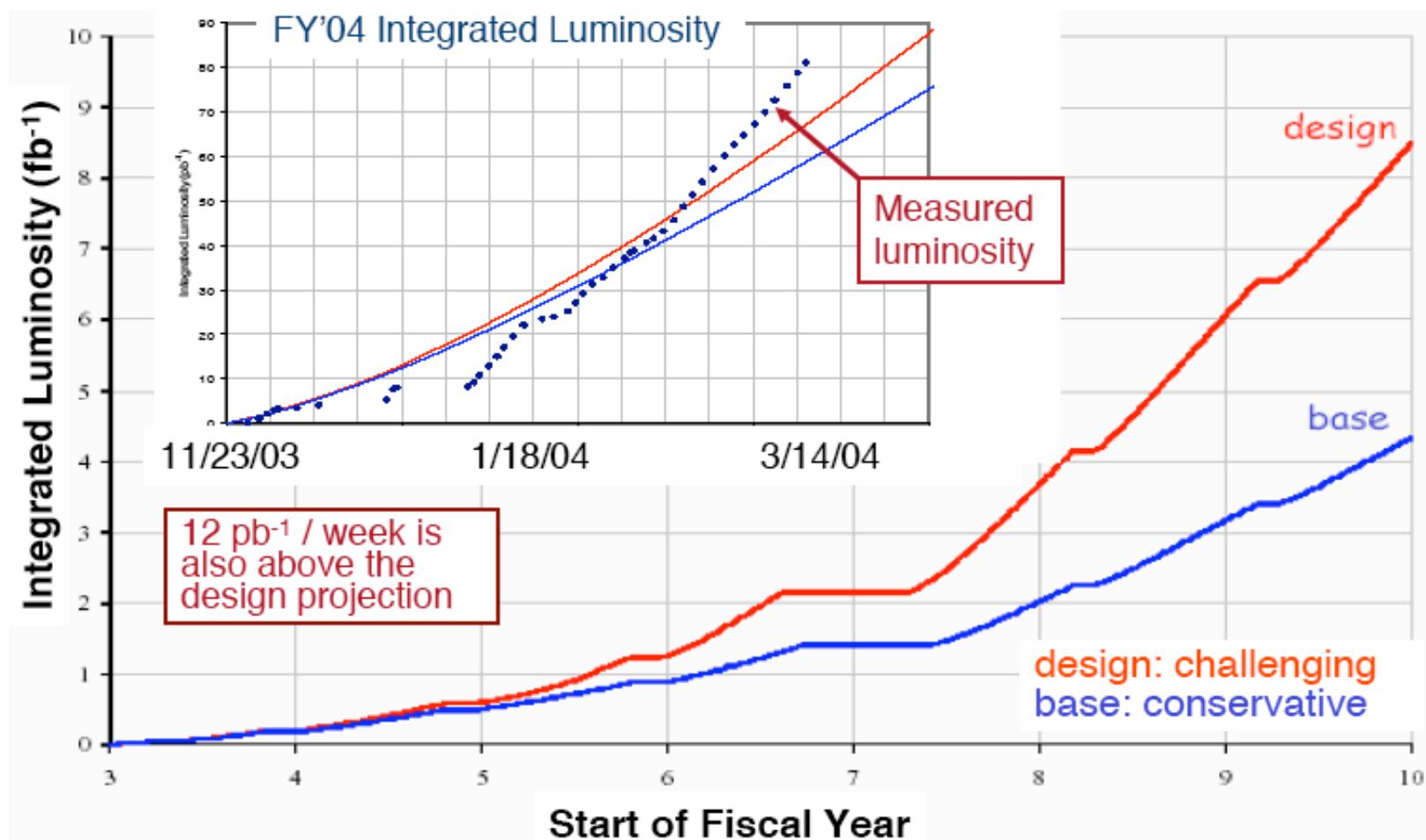
Thanks!!!

- ICHEP organisers
- P. Allport, R. Barbieri, P. Booth, F. Bedeschi, G. Belletini, V. Buescher, J. Devevie, R. Erbacher, J.-F. Grivaz, T. Kamon, Y.-K. Kim, M. Klein, E. Kajfasz, G. Landsberg, A. Lath, T. Liss, G. Manca, A. Meyer, H. Montgomery, J. Qian, T. Pratt, A. Schoening, R. Wallny, M. Witherell, R. Yoshida, FNAL and DESY Beams Divisions, CDF, D0, H1 and ZEUS



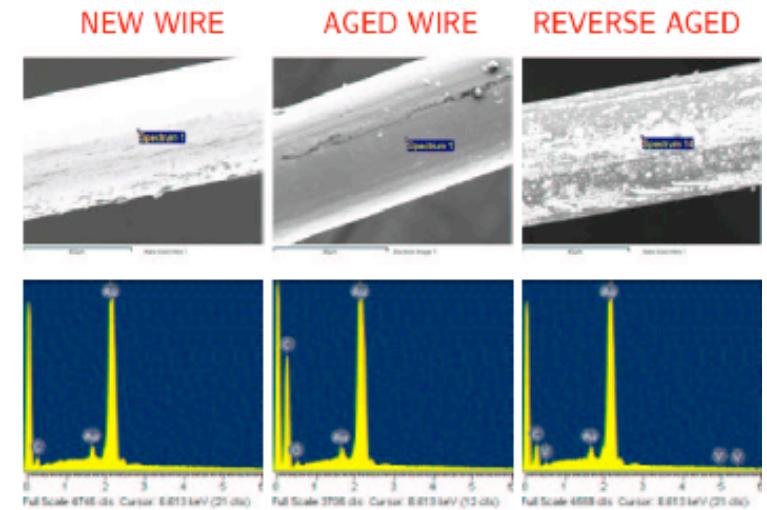
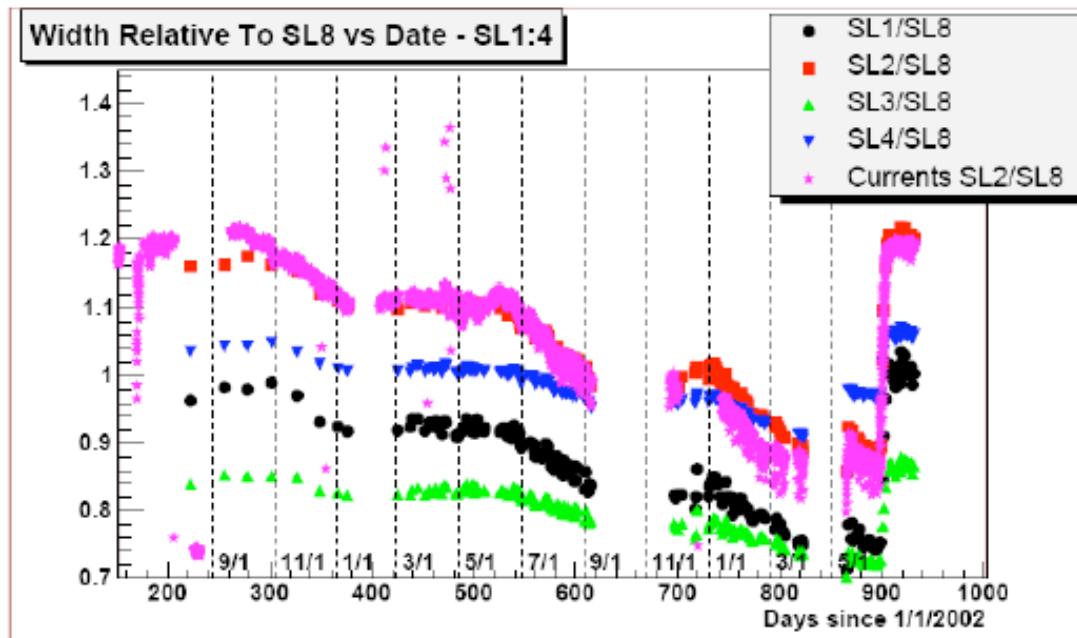
Backup Slides

Luminosity Perspectives

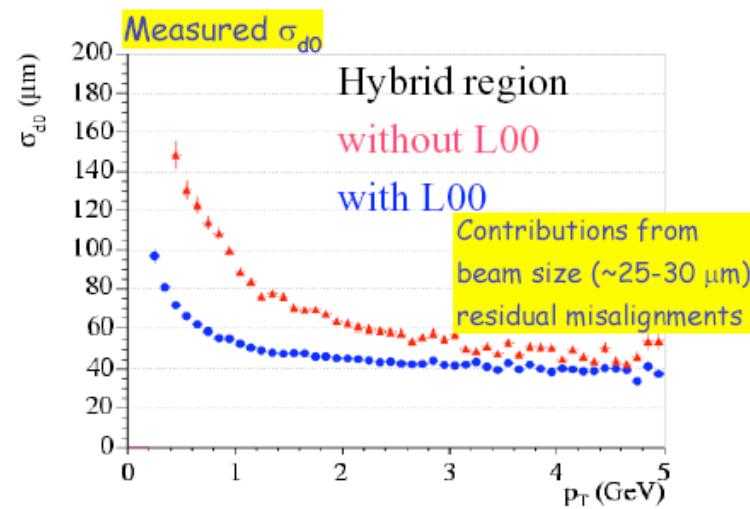
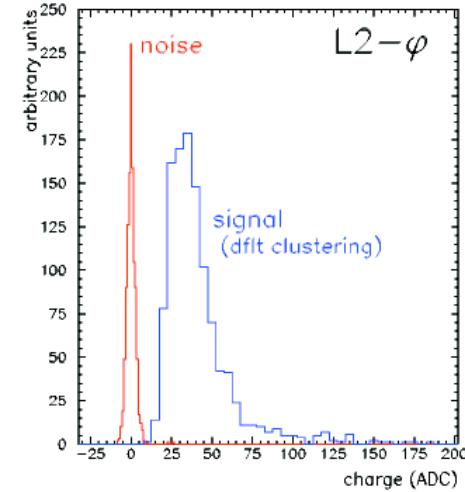
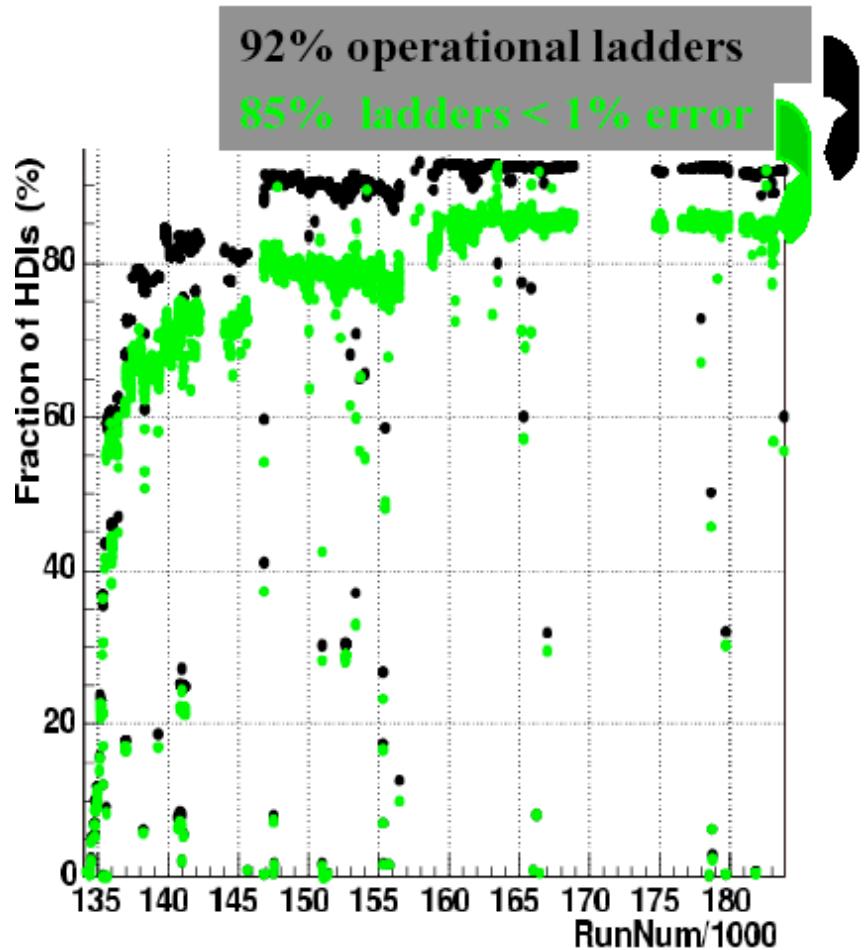


CDF: COT Aging Problem Solved!

- Gaseous tracking chamber COT: wire aging problem seen in 2003-2004
- hydrocarbon residue detected on sense wires where gain had been falling
- addition of air (probably the oxygen) reverses the aging
- Chamber gains back go pre-aged status
- Voltages reduced on inner superlayers from February to May 2004



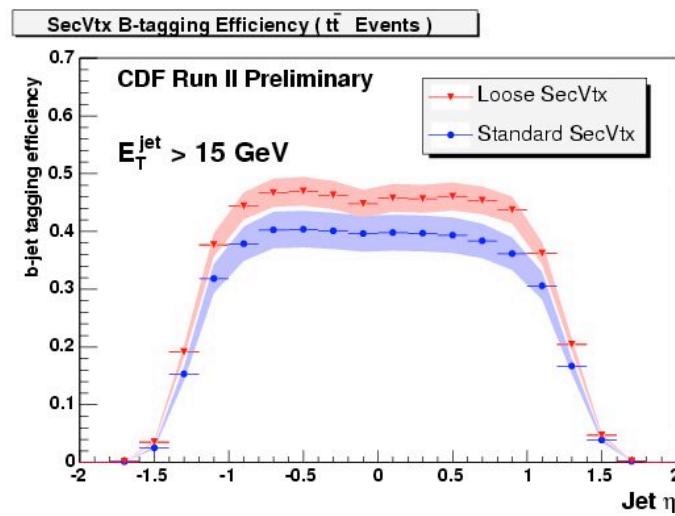
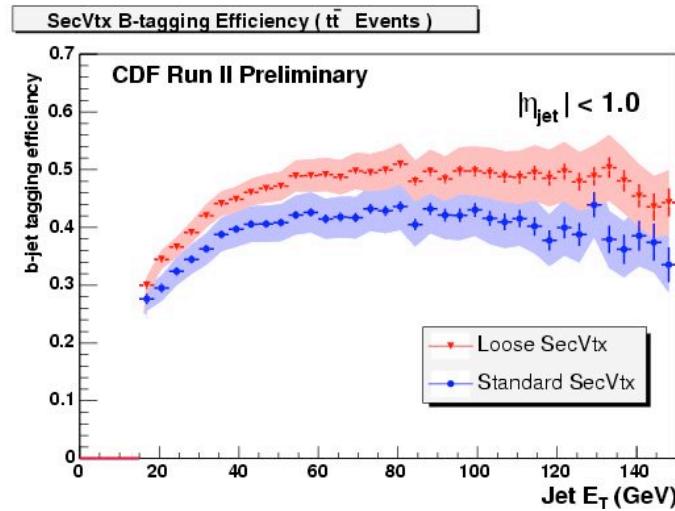
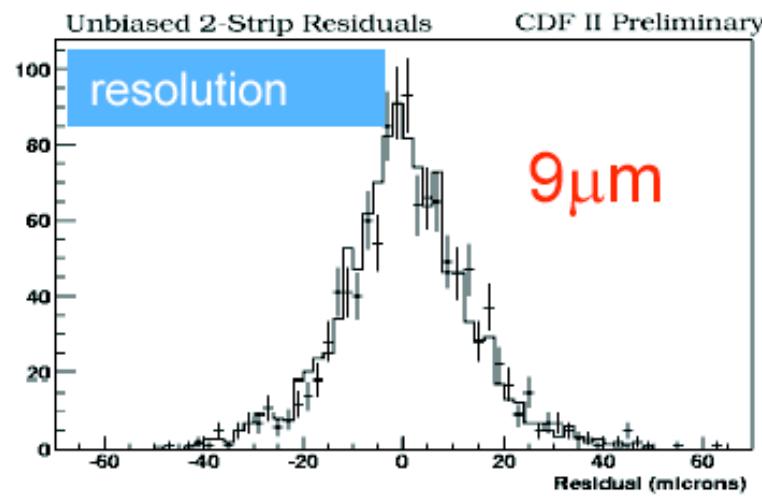
Silicon Performance



See talk by R. Wallny

CDF: B-tagging and tracking

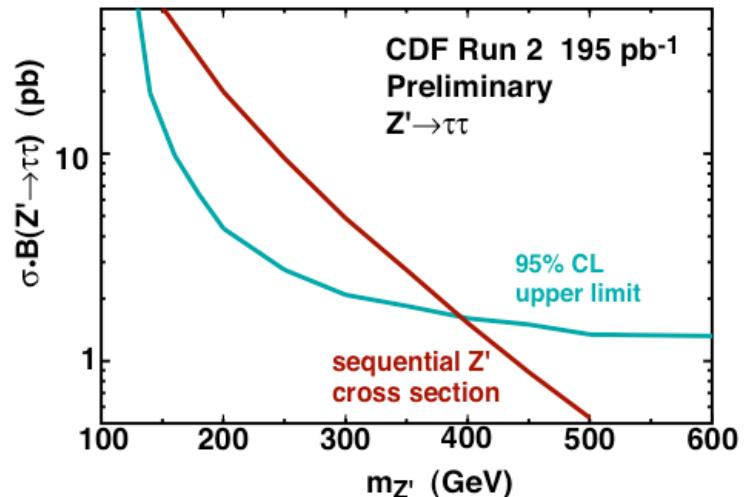
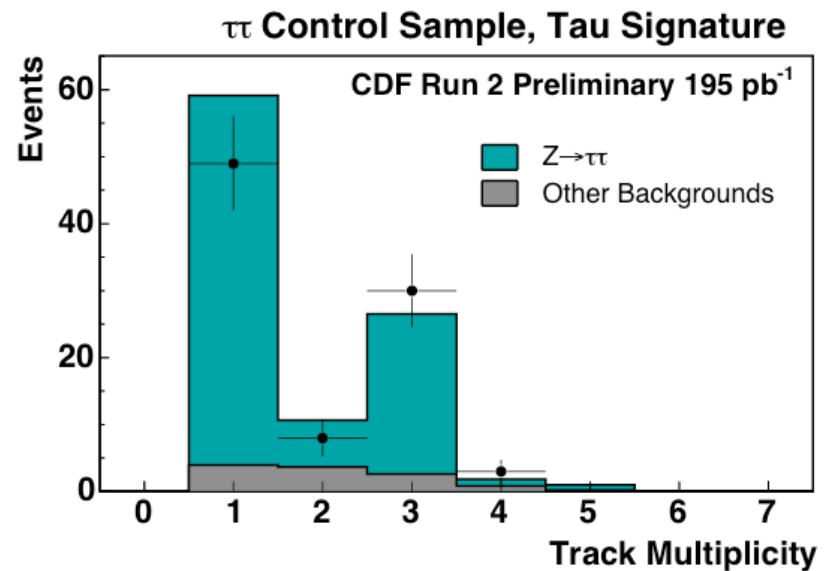
Requirement	Efficiency	Requirement	Efficiency
$N_{\eta\phi} \geq 3$	94%	$N_z \geq 3$	80%
$N_{\eta\phi} \geq 4$	90%	$N_z \geq 4$	61%
$N_{\eta\phi} = 5$	46%	$N_z = 5$	26%



See talk by R. Wallny

$Z' \rightarrow \tau\tau$

- τ 's challenging at hadron colliders:
- τ signals established by CDF & D0: $W \rightarrow \tau\nu$, $Z \rightarrow \tau\tau$
 - 1- and 3-prong seen
- Result for $m_{vis} > 120$ GeV:
 - Observe: 4 events
 - Expect: 2.8 ± 0.5
- $M(Z') > 395$ GeV
- Ruled out by ee and $\mu\mu$ channel for SM $Z' \Rightarrow$ explore other models with enhanced τ couplings



HERA I: Isolated Leptons

H1 1994-2000 $\mathcal{L}(e^\pm p) = 118 \text{ pb}^{-1}$	Electron obs./exp.	Muon obs./exp.	Tau ^{prel.} obs./exp.	W contrib. $e\mu (\tau)$
Full sample	11 / 11.5 ± 1.5	8 / 2.94 ± 0.51	5 / 5.81 ± 1.36	$\approx 75(15)\%$
$P_T^X > 25 \text{ GeV}$	5 / 1.76 ± 0.29	6 / 1.68 ± 0.30	0 / 0.53 ± 0.10	$\approx 85(50)\%$
$P_T^X > 40 \text{ GeV}$	3 / 0.66 ± 0.13	3 / 0.64 ± 0.14	0 / 0.22 ± 0.05	$\approx 90(55)\%$
ZEUS 1994-2000 $\mathcal{L}(e^\pm p) = 130 \text{ pb}^{-1}$	Electron obs./exp.	Muon obs./exp.	Tau obs./exp.	W contrib. $e\mu (\tau)$
Full sample	24 / 20.6 ± 3.2	12 / 11.9 ± 0.6	3 / 0.4 ± 0.12	$\approx 17(48)\%$
$P_T^X > 25 \text{ GeV}$	2 / 2.9 ± 0.46	5 / 2.75 ± 0.21	2 / 0.2 ± 0.05	$\approx 50(50)\%$
$P_T^X > 40 \text{ GeV}$	0 / 0.94 ± 0.11	0 / 0.95 ± 0.12	1 / 0.07 ± 0.02	$\approx 60(70)\%$

RPV Neutralino Decay

Model:

- R-parity conserving production => two neutralinos
- R-parity violating decay into leptons
- One RPV couplings non-0: $\lambda_{122}, \lambda_{121}$

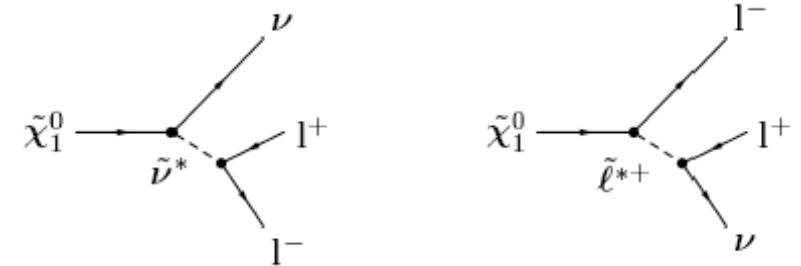
Final state: 4 leptons + E_T

- $eee, eee\mu, \mu\mu e, \mu\mu\mu$
- 3rd lepton $P_T > 3 \text{ GeV}$
- Largest Background: bb^-

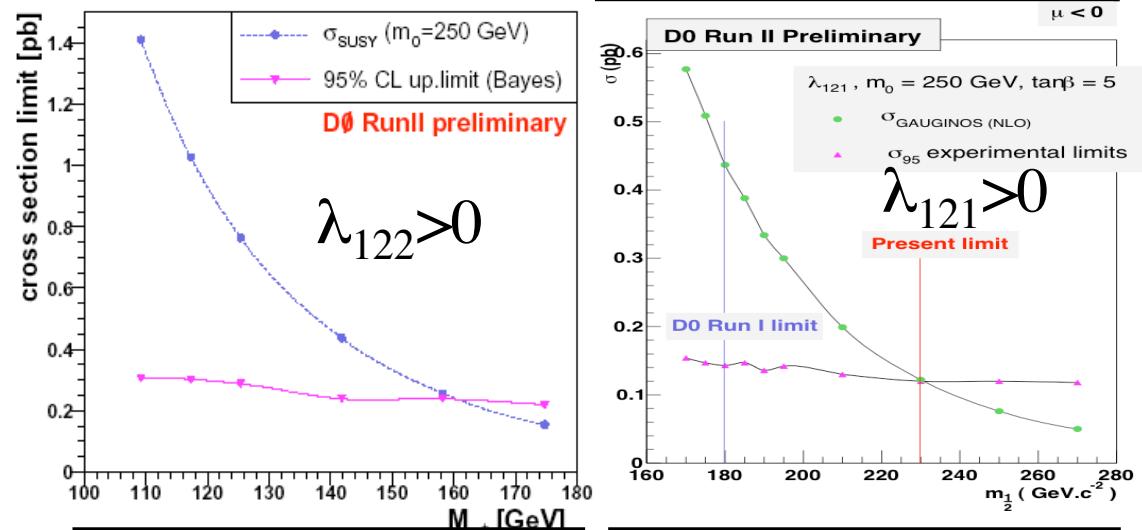
Interpret:

- $M_0 = 250 \text{ GeV}, \tan\beta = 5$

~



	Obs.	Exp.
$ee l \text{ (} l=e,\mu \text{)}$	0	0.5 ± 0.4
$\mu\mu l \text{ (} l=e,\mu \text{)}$	2	$0.6 + 1.9 - 0.6$



$$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^+) > 160 \text{ GeV}$$

$$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^+) > 183 \text{ GeV}$$

Dirac Magnetic Monopole

- Bends in the *wrong* plane (\rightarrow high pt)
- Large ionization in scint (>500 Mips!)
- Large dE/dx in drift chamber

